THE ERWIN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS DECEMBER 2024 REGULAR MEETING THURSDAY, DECEMBER 5, 2024 @ 7:00 P.M. ERWIN MUNICIPAL BUILDING BOARDROOM

AGENDA

- 1. MEETING CALLED TO ORDER
 - A. Invocation
 - B. Pledge of Allegiance
- 2. AGENDA ADJUSTMENTS /APPROVAL OF AGENDA
- 3. CONSENT

All items on Consent Agendas are considered routine, to be enacted on one motion without discussion. If a Board member or citizen requests discussion of an item, the item will be removed from the Consent Agenda and considered under New Business.

- A. Regular Workshop on October 28, 2024 (Page 3)
- B. Regular Meeting on November 7, 2024 (Page 9)
- C. 2024 Meeting Schedule (Page 21)
- D. Resolution Opposing Senate Bill 382 Subpart III-K of the North Carolina Legislative Session
- 4. PRESENTATION OF DECEMBER CITIZEN OF THE MONTH (Page 22)
- 5. PROCLAMATION RECOGNIZING ERWIN'S 13U BOYS FOOTBALL TEAM (Page 22)
- 6. PROCLAMATION RECOGNIZING ERWIN'S 13U GIRLS SOCCER TEAM (Page 22)
- 7. RECESS FOR REFRESHMENTS IN RECOGNITION OF OUR HONOREES
- 8. PRESENTATION OF FISCAL YEAR 2023-2024 AUDIT (Page 14)
- 9. **NEW BUSINESS**
 - A. Grain Dealers Encroachment (Page 26)
 - B. ZT-2024-005 Letter of Denial (Page 30)
- 10. PUBLIC COMMENT

Each speaker is asked to limit comments to 3 minutes, and the requested total comment period will be 30 minutes or less. Citizens should sign up prior to the start of the meeting. Please provide the clerk with copies of any handouts you have for the Board. Although the Board is interested in hearing your concerns, speakers should not expect Board action or

deliberation on the subject matter brought up during the Public Comment segment. Thank you for your consideration of the Town Board, staff, and other speakers. §160A-81.1

11. MANAGER'S REPORT

12. ATTORNEY'S REPORT

13. ADJOURNMENT

^{**}IN ACCORDANCE WITH ADA REGULATIONS, PLEASE NOTE THAT ANYONE WHO NEEDS AN ACCOMMODATION TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MEETING SHOULD NOTIFY THE TOWN CLERK AT (910) 591-4202 AT LEAST 48 HOURS PRIOR TO THE MEETING.**

ERWIN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

REGULAR MINUTES

DECEMBER 5, 2024

ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA

The Board of Commissioners for the Town of Erwin with Mayor Baker presiding held its Regular Meeting in the Erwin Municipal Building Board Room on Thursday, December 5, 2024, at 7:00 P.M. in Erwin, North Carolina.

Board Members present were Mayor Randy Baker, Mayor Pro Tem Ricky Blackmon, and Commissioners Timothy Marbell, David Nelson, Alvester McKoy, and Billy Turnage.

Board Member Absent was Commissioner Charles Byrd.

Town Manager Snow Bowden, Town Clerk Lauren Evans, Town Attorney Tim Morris, Town Planner Dylan Eure, Finance Director Linda Williams, Code Enforcement Officer Chris Jones, and Police Chief Jonathan Johnson were present.

Mayor Baker called the meeting to order at 7:00 PM.

Pastor Thomas Greene gave the invocation.

Commissioner Blackmon led the Pledge of Allegiance.

AGENDA ADJUSTMENT/APPROVAL OF AGENDA

Town Manager Snow Bowden requested to add Resolution Opposing Senate Bill 382 Subpart III-K of the 2024 North Carolina Legislative Session as item D under Consent.

Commissioner Blackmon made a motion to approve the agenda as amended and was seconded by Commissioner Nelson. **The Board voted unanimously.**

CONSENT

Commissioner Blackmon made a motion to approve (ITEM A) Minutes of Regular Workshop on October 28, 2024 (ITEM B) Minutes of Regular Meeting on November 7, 2024 (ITEM C) 2024 Meeting Schedule (ITEM D) Resolution Opposing Senate Bill 382 Subpart III-K of the 2024 North Carolina Legislative Session and was seconded by Commissioner Turnage. The Board voted unanimously.



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2025 Town Board Schedule

Thursday, January 2nd at 7 PM Thursday, February 6th at 7 PM Thursday, March 6th at 7 PM Thursday, April 3rd at 7 PM Thursday, May 1st at 7 PM Thursday, June 5th at 7 PM Thursday, July 3rd at 7 PM Thursday, August 7th at 7 PM Thursday, September 4th at 7 PM Thursday, October 2nd at 7 PM Thursday, November 6th at 7 PM Thursday, December 4th at 7 PM . Mayor
Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage



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2025 Town Board Workshop Schedule

Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage

Mayor

Monday, January 27th at 6 PM

Monday, February 24th at 6 PM

Monday, March 24th at 6 PM

Monday, April 28th at 6 PM

May Workshop Canceled Due to Holiday

Monday, June 23rd at 6 PM

Monday, July 28th at 6 PM

Monday, August 25th at 6 PM

Monday, September 22nd at 6 PM

Monday, October 27th at 6 PM

Monday, November 24th at 6 PM

*Workshop meetings may be canceled if there is nothing on the agenda



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2025 Planning Board/Board of Adjustments Schedule

Tuesday, January 21st at 7 PM (Due to Holiday)

Monday, February 17th at 7 PM

Monday, March 17th at 7 PM

Monday, April 21st at 7 PM

Monday, May 19th at 7 PM

Monday, June 16th at 7 PM

Monday, July 21st at 7 PM

Monday, August 18th at 7 PM

Monday, September 15th at 7 PM

Monday, October 20th at 7 PM

Monday, November 17th at 7 PM

Monday, December 15th at 7 PM

Mayor
Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage

^{*}Meeting(s) may be canceled if there is nothing on the agenda



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RESOLUTION OPPOSING SENATE BILL 382 SUBPART III-K OF THE 2024 NORTH CAROLINA LEGISLATIVE SESSION

2024-2025---013

Mayor
Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage

WHEREAS, recognizing the importance of zoning to the peace, prosperity, and happiness of North Carolina's municipalities, for generations the State of North Carolina has allowed municipalities to regulate local development, which in turn, residents have relied upon in making their most important financial investments, the purchase of their homes; and

WHEREAS. The Town of Erwin has responsibly exercised the zoning and land use authority granted to it by the State of North Carolina;

WHEREAS, the Town of Erwin considers the zoning of properties as a decision to be made by the elected body with input from the property owner(s) and neighboring properties; and

WHEREAS, municipalities in the State of North Carolina have their unique characteristics and challenges and statewide zoning mandates thus may have unintended negative consequences for the residents of the State if property owners have the ultimate power of forbidding zoning changes; and

WHEREAS, SB382 is now pending in the North Carolina General Assembly to be overridden and would reduce municipalities' authority to zone properties in a way that would best fit the future growth of the town without authorization from the property owner; and

WHEREAS, SB382 Subpart III-K is a comprehensive reduction on local land-use planning and the ability of local government, the government closest to the people, to hear from and respond to the needs of our citizens in the long-standing planning and zoning forums granted by law.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED by the Town Board of the Town of Erwin, North Carolina as follows:

- 1. That the General Assembly's House of Representatives not override Governor Cooper's Veto of SB382;
- 2. That a copy of this resolution be sent to our elected NC State Representatives.

3. That the Town Manager take whatever additional steps he deems prudent in opposing this legislation.

Duly adopted this the 5th day of December 2024.

ATTEST:

auren Evans NCCMC

Town Clerk

Randy Baker Mayor

MINUTES CONTINUED FROM DECEMBER 5, 2024

PRESENTATION OF JANUARY CITIZEN OF THE MONTH

Meagan Lorraine Greene of 410 Old Post Road was recognized as the December 2024 Citizen of the Month. Mayor Pro Tem Blackmon presented her with a Proclamation Plaque.

The Proclamation is part of these minutes as an attachment.

PROCLAMATION RECOGNIZING ERWIN'S 13U BOYS FOOTBALL TEAM

The Town Board of Commissioners recognized Coaches Chamod Thompson and Jamel Sledge Sr. and the players on the 2024 Erwin 13U Boys Football Team for an amazing season. Mayor Baker presented Coach Chamod Thompson with a Proclamation Plaque.

The Proclamation is part of these minutes as an attachment.

PROCLAMATION RECOGNIZING ERWIN'S 13U GIRLS SOCCER TEAM

The Town Board of Commissioners recognized Coaches Amanda Lee and Jessica Lucas and the players on the 2024 Erwin 13U Girls Soccer Team for an amazing season. Mayor Baker presented Coach Jessica Lucas with a Proclamation Plaque.

The Proclamation is part of these minutes as an attachment.

RECESSED

Commissioner Turnage made a motion to recess at 7:17 PM for a reception and was seconded by Commissioner Blackmon. **Motion Unanimously Approved**.

RECONVENED

Commissioner Blackmon made a motion to go back into regular session at 7:231 PM and was seconded by Commissioner Turnage. **Motion Unanimously Approved.**

PRESENTATION OF FISCAL YEAR 2023-2024 AUDIT

R. Bryon Scott, CPA came forward and presented the Fiscal Year 2023-2024 Audit for the Town of Erwin.

A copy of the Fiscal Year 2023-2024 Audit Presentation is attached to these minutes.

Commissioner Blackmon made a motion to accept the audit report as submitted and was seconded by Commissioner McKoy. The Board voted unanimously.



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PROCLAMATION RECOGNIZING MEAGAN LORRAINE GREENE FOR CITIZEN OF THE MONTH

2024-2025---004

Mayor
Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage

WHEREAS, the Town of Erwin Mayor and Board of Commissioners realize that the Town of Erwin's greatest asset is viewed as the citizens that contribute tirelessly and unselfishly of themselves to aid in the well-being of the residents within the community. These citizens display characteristics and qualities in an individual that strive to make a real difference in the lives of children, adults, and the elderly without desire for recognition, remuneration, or personal gain; and

WHEREAS, Mrs. Meagan Lorraine Greene of 410 Old Post Road, Erwin was born in the Bronx of New York on July 25, 1987, to Steve and Lorraine Vizard.

WHEREAS, Mrs. Greene graduated from East Carolina University in Greenville, NC in May of 2010 with a B.A. in History and then went on to graduate from Campbell University Divinity School in May of 2014 with a Masters of Divinity. She is currently in the process of her doctoral studies at Campbell University where she hopes to obtain her Doctor of Ministry.

WHEREAS, Mrs. Greene married her husband, Thomas, on May 8, 2016, and their 8.5 years of marriage has been blessed with one son, Harris Mitchum Greene. She has been associated with Erwin since 2014 and moved to Erwin with her husband in 2018. She is a Co-Pastor at First Baptist Church of Erwin and has been serving there for 2 years and 8 months; and

WHEREAS, Mrs. Greene has served local churches in Dunn and Smithfield since January 2011. She has felt great joy in nurturing others in their faith walk with Christ, serving her local community, and serving on the Erwin Area Chamber of Commerce as a clergy representative. She was an instructor at Byung Lee's Martial Arts where she also obtained her third-degree blackbelt and she even competed in tournaments in South Korea where she came in second place. She is a Civil War enthusiast, participating in reenactments from Bentonville all the way to Gettysburg. She is also an electric guitarist of an all-girl band. Above all, she is grateful to be a part of a Town/Community that strives to love one another and their neighbors.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the Town of Erwin Mayor and Board of Commissioners give recognition and appreciation to Mrs. Meagan Lorraine Greene for her valuable contributions to the quality of life in our community and proudly acknowledge Mrs. Meagan Lorraine Greene as the December 2024 Citizen of the Month.

Duly Adopted, this the 5th day of December 2024.

ATTEST:

Lauren Evans, Town Clerk

Randy Baker, Mayor



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TOWN OF ERWIN PROCLAMATION TO CONGRATULATE ERWIN 13U BOYS FOOTBALL TEAM

2024-2025----002

Mayor
Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage

WHEREAS, Coaches Chamod Thompson and Jamel Sledge Sr. and the players on the 2024 Erwin 13U Boys Football Team led the team to triumph by utilizing a combination of all the attributes of a championship-caliber football team; and

WHEREAS, the talented players of this championship team are Jamel Sledge, Braden Smith, Ryan Galicia, Sire Brooker, Mason Jones, Phillip McLeod, Max Cullen, Miles Matthews, Kaden Worth, Michael Matthews, Ayden West, Rodrick Worth, Tucker Lucas, Tavon Blue, Ayden Amerson, and Decari Carpenter; and

WHEREAS, throughout the season the 2024 Erwin 13U Boys Football Team exhibited the tenacity and determination that would lead them on to victories which included winning the Harnett County Championship; and

WHEREAS, Coaches Chamod Thompson and Jamel Sledge Sr. are to be commended for their hard work and dedication, which provided this team of young athletes with the achievement they will certainly cherish for the rest of their lives; and

WHEREAS, it is with great pleasure and Town of Erwin pride, that the Town of Erwin Mayor and Board of Commissioners pauses to recognize the accomplishments and dedication of these fine Town of Erwin athletes and their coaches and to congratulate them on their momentous success.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the Mayor and Board of Commissioners of the Town of Erwin, congratulate the 2024 Erwin 13U Boys Football Team and coaches on an amazing season.

DULY ADOPTED, this the 5th day of December 2024.

ATTEST:

Lauren Evans, NCCMC

Town Clerk

Randy Baker Mayor



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TOWN OF ERWIN PROCLAMATION TO CONGRATULATE ERWIN 13U GIRLS SOCCER TEAM

2024-2025----003

Mayor
Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage

WHEREAS, Coaches Amanda Lee and Jessica Lucas and the players on the 2024 Erwin 13U Girls Soccer Team led the team to triumph by utilizing a combination of all the attributes of a championship-caliber soccer team; and

WHEREAS, the talented players of this championship team are Angel Marie Corbin, Lilly Bergman, Skyleigh Tyndall, Abigail Corbin, Javonni Bagwell, Savannah McLamb, Keira Stevens, Chloe Lucas, Hailey Ramirez, Elena Tasios, Lillith Hoose, Lydia Brown, Sloan Colmenero, Zoie Beasley, Danielle Fisher, Knorah Whitmore, and Jasiah Bagwell; and

WHEREAS, throughout the season the 2024 Erwin 13U Girls Soccer Team exhibited the tenacity and determination that would lead them on to victories which included winning the Harnett County Title; and

WHEREAS, Coaches Amanda Lee and Jessica Lucas are to be commended for their hard work and dedication, which provided this team of young athletes with the achievement they will certainly cherish for the rest of their lives; and

WHEREAS, it is with great pleasure and Town of Erwin pride, that the Town of Erwin Mayor and Board of Commissioners pauses to recognize the accomplishments and dedication of these fine Town of Erwin athletes and their coaches and to congratulate them on their momentous success.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the Mayor and Board of Commissioners of the Town of Erwin, congratulate the 2024 Erwin 13U Girls Soccer Team and coaches on an amazing season.

DULY ADOPTED, this the 5th day of December 2024.

ATTEST:

Randy Baker

Mayor

Lauren Evans, NCCMC

Town Clerk



Audit Presentation

Town of Erwin

Fiscal Year June 30, 2024

R. Bryon Scott, CPA 910-862-8129 bscott@tpsacpas.com



Chart presentation

- General Fund Revenue Analysis
- General Fund Expenditures Analysis
- Revenue Analysis-Fiscal year June 30, 2024
- Revenue Analysis-Fiscal year June 30, 2023
- Expenditures Analysis-Fiscal year June 30, 2024
- Expenditures Analysis-Fiscal year June 30, 2023
- Cash Analysis-Five years for General & Capital Enhancement Funds
- Fund Balance Analysis-Five years for General & Capital Enhancement Funds
- Tax Collection Rate Analysis
- Property Tax Valuation Analysis

Required Auditor Communications

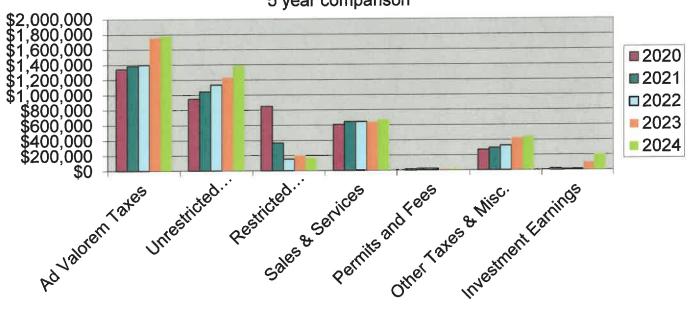
Communication of Internal Control Related Matters

Schedule of Findings & Responses

LGC Financial Indicators

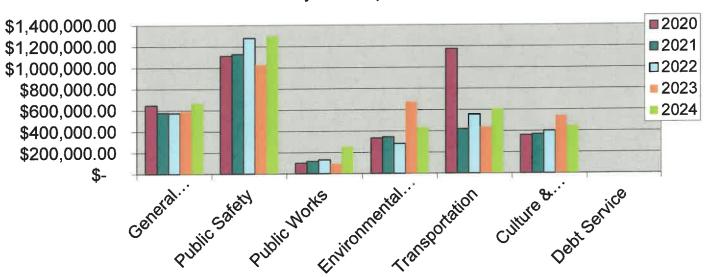


General Fund Revenue 5 year comparison



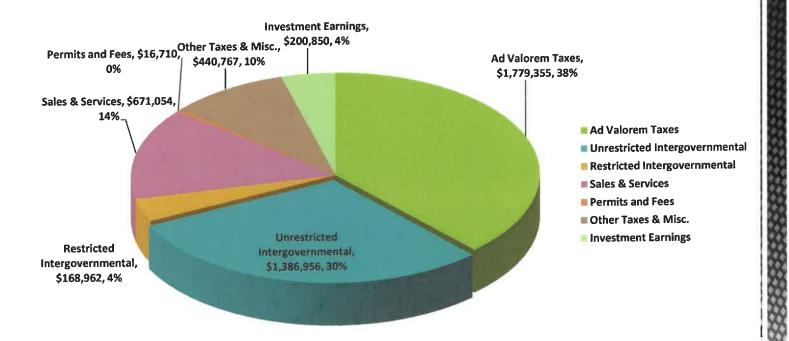


General Fund Expenditures 5 year comparison



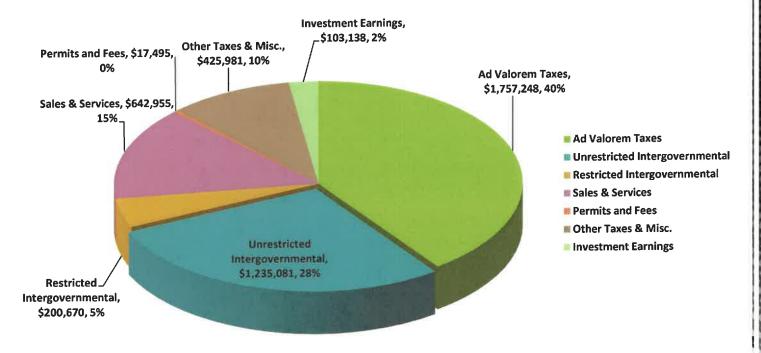


2024 Revenue



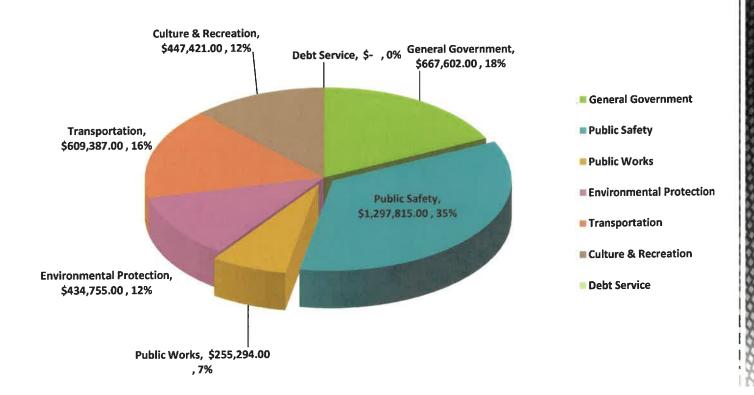


2023 Revenue



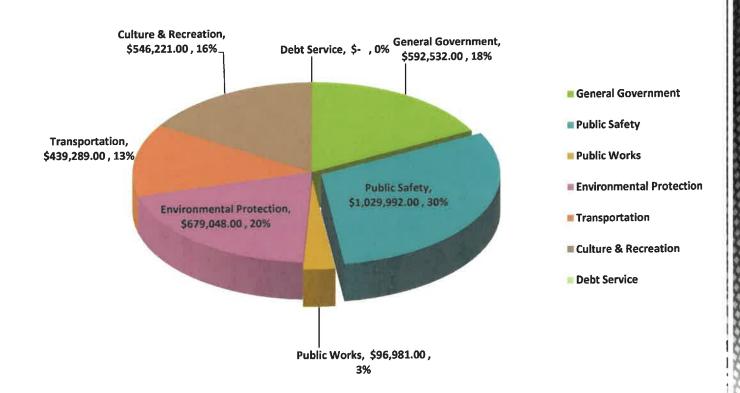


Town of Erwin 2024 Expenditures



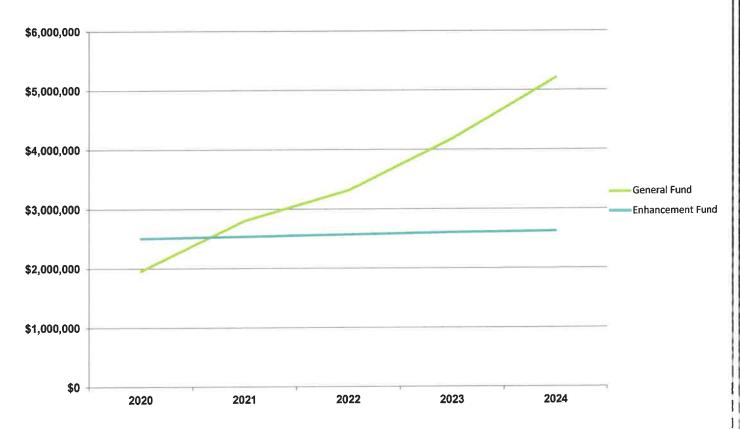


Town of Erwin 2023 Expenditures



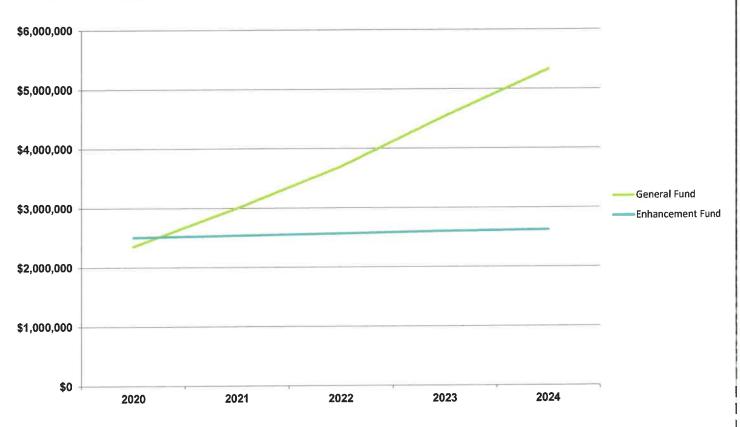


Cash Analysis-General Fund and Capital Enhancement Fund



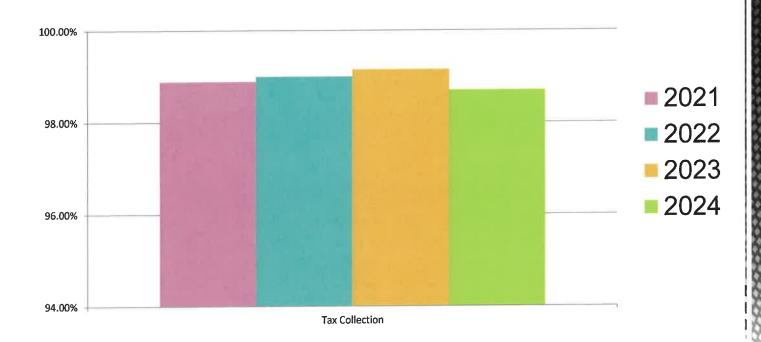


Fund Balance Analysis-General Fund and Capital Enhancement Fund



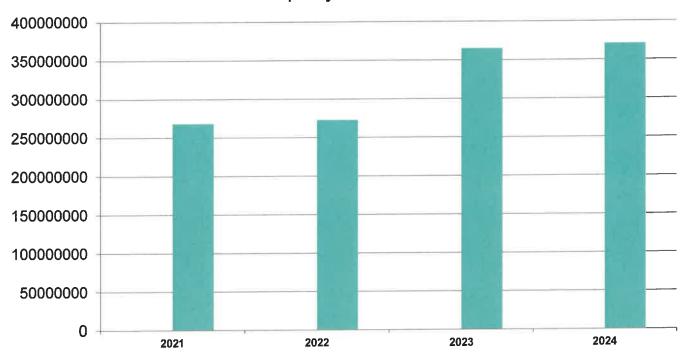


Tax Collection Rate 4 year comparison





Town of Erwin Property Tax Valuation



ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA

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Town of Erwin

Fiscal Year June 30, 2024



Communication of Internal Control Related Matters

Schedule of Findings & Responses



Area

Our Responsibility under Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

Comments

- Express opinion on these financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.
- Plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.
- Determine audit procedures based upon our risk assessment of material misstatement and evaluation of internal control.
- Evaluating appropriateness of accounting policies, reasonableness of significant accounting estimates, and overall presentation of financial statements.
- Consider the Town's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.
- Communicating significant matters to management.
- Accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified and communicate them to appropriate level of management.
- We have no responsibility to perform procedures beyond those related to the financial statements.
- Perform the audit according to our letter to you dated May 1, 2024. (Copy available at your request.)

Planned scope and timing of the audit



Area		Comments		
Significant accounting policies	•	Management is responsible for selecting and implementing appropriate accounting policies.		
	•	See Note 1 to the financial statements.		
	•	No transactions entered into for which there was a lack of authoritative guidance.		
	•	Significant policies are listed in detail in the notes section. There are no unusual policies.		
Adoption or change in accounting policies	•	None.		
Significant accounting estimates	•	Based on management's knowledge/experience.		
	•	Significant estimates include uncollectable accounts, based on prior year write offs.		
	•	Estimates are reasonable.		
Significant disclosures	•	Disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.		
Difficulties encountered in Performing the audit	•	No significant difficulties performing the audit.		
Disagreements with management	•	No such disagreements arose during the course of the audit.		
Corrected/uncorrected misstatements	•	No uncorrected audit adjustments. Management reviewed and accepted responsibility for all proposed adjusting entries.		



Area	Comments
Management representation	 Management signed those representations on October 14, 2024. (Copy available at your request.)
Consultations with other accountants	None to our knowledge.
Other issues	 Discussed application of accounting principles and auditing standards prior to retention but not as a condition to our retention.
Other findings and comments	 See compliance section of audit. Local Government Commission's financial indicators



Communication of Internal Control Related Matters

Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And On Compliance and Other Matters Based On An Audit Of Financial Statements Performed In Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the Town Council Town of Erwin, North Carolina

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Erwin, North Carolina, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprises the Town of Erwin's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 14, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Erwin's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Erwin's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses that we consider to be a significant deficiency, 2024-001.



Communication of Internal Control Related Matters

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Erwin's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Town of Erwin's Responses to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Town of Erwin's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. The Town's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Thompson, Price. Scott. Adams & Co. . P.A.

Elizabethtown, North Carolina October 14, 2024



Schedule of Findings and Responses

Section I.	Summary of Auditor's Results	

Financial Statements

Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance to GAAP: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

•	Material weakness(es) identified?	yesX	none reported
•	Significant Deficiency(s) identified?	Xyes	none reported
	ncompliance material to financial atements noted?	yesX	no



Schedule of Findings and Responses

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES

2024 - 001 Segregation of Duties

Criteria: The assignment of responsibilities should be segregated so that one person is not responsible for the authorization and recording of a transaction and the custody of the related asset. There needs to be a reconciliation or control activity to provide reasonable assurance that transactions are handled appropriately.

Condition: Key duties and functions are not segregated amount Town personnel. This is especially a concern in cash management, accounts receivable, purchasing, and payroll functions in all departments.

Effect: Transactions could be mishandled, due to errors or fraud that could lead to loss of assets or the reporting of misleading financial information.

Cause: There are a limited number of personnel for certain functions and lack of board oversight.

Identification of a repeat finding: This is a repeat finding from the immediate previous audit, 2023-001.

Recommendation: The duties should be separated as much as possible, by possibly training and utilizing non-financial personnel and utilizing alternative controls. The governing board should provide some of these controls.

Views of responsible officials and planned corrective actions: The Town agrees with this finding and will adhere to the correction action plan on page 63 in this audit report.

PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

The self-reported information from your unit's audit report was used to generate the following trands and performance indicators. We have created this Performance indicator tab to make these indicators available to auditors and local govern hen your audit is conducted. If any unit's results are shaded red, the unit must submit a "Response to the Auditor's Findings, Recommendations, and Fiscal Matters" within 60 days from the auditor's board presentation. The response must address all rformance indicators shaded in red.

Unit Name:	Erwin	Fiscal Year 2024	Explanation of Performance Indicator
Unit Number:	50126	Tiscal Total 2024	

In the past, units of government have been grouped by population to evaluate ratios and benchmarking (including Fund Balance Available). Beginning with fiscal year 2020, we have grouped units by General Fund expenditures for purposes of evaluating the minimum amount of fund balance a unit needs to operate. A unit's General Fund expenditures proved to be a better correlation to the amount of funds balance needed to operate, especially for units with large higher education or tourism populations. Activity from Debt Service Funds (if applicable) is included in the calculation because these funds typically originate from the General Fund and are transferred to a Debt Service Fund.

The table below lists the thresholds that are used in the analysis of your unit's fiscal health. These thresholds were determined based on an analysis of previous years general fund activity. These

thresholds will be monitored and updated as applicable.

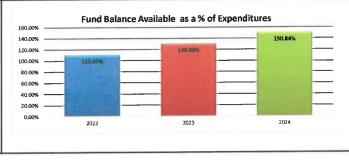
Municipalities			
Median FBA as % of Expenditures without Powell Bill	Minimum Thresholds FBA as % of Expenditures	# of Months FBA using Annualized Expenditures	
260%	100%	12.00	
132%	71%	8.52	
63%	34%	4.08	
46%	25%	3.00	
	Median FBA as % of Expenditures without Powell Bill 260% 132% 63%	Median FBA as % of Expenditures without Powell Bill Expenditures 100% 132% 71% 63% 34%	

Counties			
	Median FBA as % of Expenditures without	Minimum Thresholds FBA as % of	# of Months FBA using Annualized Expenditures
General Fund Expenditures below:	Powell Bill	Expenditures	
Below \$100,000,000	39%	20%	2.40
\$100,000,000 and above	32%	16%	1.92

Units of government are grouped by general fund expenditures for purposes of evaluating available fund balance as a percentage of expenditures (GF FBA%). Each grouping category has its own minimum threshold. If you are in the lowe quartile your GF FBA% might be considered a performance indicator of concern and you might be asked to communicate to us. To the left are the minimum thresholds for Municipalities and Counties.



iC staff at Igcaudit@nctreasurer.com to have the prior year's financial data populated on this worksheet. Please ide in email subject "Prior Year Financial Data."



Fund balance available for appropriation is an important reserve for local governments to provide cash flow during periods of declining revenues and to be used for emergencies and unforeseen expenditures. The information to the left indicates the amount of available cash on hand. You will also see the average for units of your size. Note that 8.33% represents enough fund balance to cover only one month of expenditures. Normally, a unit has to either

ncrease revenues or decrease expenditures to increase fund balance available.

This calculation looks at fund balance available plus debt service fund balance (if applicable) less Powell Bill restricted fund balance. This number is them divided by the total of total expenditures plus transfers out less bond proceeds and less mount expended for Powell Bill Expenditures.

34% - Average of

similar units is 63%

Unit Results

150.84%

	Unit Name:	Erwin	Fiscal Year 2024		Explanation of Performance Indicator	
	Unit Number:	50126	Tiscai i	- E0E4		
	GENERAL FUND:		Minimum Threshold	Unit Results		
2.	There was appropriated fund balance for the General Fund in the 2023 inegative. Please state if fund balance was used for operations or capita Audit Worksheet.		Positive Change in Fund Balance	N/A	If the General Fund has more expenditures than revenues because of operational issues and fund balance was appropriated to cover the loss, the continuation of this practice could result in deterioration of a unit's fund balance available.	
3.	3. The General Fund had total fund balance less than zero - Fund Deficit		Positive Fund Balance	\$5,900,130	The General Fund has a fund deficit which means that the unit's revenues and other receipts are inadequate to support its operations. G.S. 159 13(b)(2 requires that the board fund the full amount of a prior fiscal year's deficit in the current fiscal year's budget. Therefore, this deficit should have been funded immediately after the June 30, fiscal year-end. The law requires such action be taken to stop any further deterioration of the overall financial condition of the fund. Please let us know if the deficit was funded in the budget, and what actions the unit plans to take to bring the general fund balance up to an acceptable level.	

			Carrie				
	Unit Name:		50126		Fiscal Ye	ear 2024	Explanation of Performance Indicator
	Unit Number: WATER SEWER FUND: As of the publication date of this workbook, prior year self-reported nu contact LGC staff at lgcaudit@nctreasurer.com to have the prior year's include in email subject "Prior Year Financial Data."	ımbers may not financial data po	been received by	the LGC staff, please orksheet. Please	Minimum Threshold	Unit Results	Note: If more than one performance indicator is identified, one propose solution may solve all water and sewer performance indicators.
4.	Quick Ratio-Water and Sewer			Equal or greater than 1	#DIV/01	A Quick Ratio less than 1 indicates that the unit owes mores for its current than what it has on hand in unrestricted cash and investments plus what is over from customers (accounts receivable). This could indicate that the fund have difficulty paying its current bills. If this pattern continues, the water and sewer system may not be sustainable.	
	Cash Flow Indicators:	2022	2023	2024	Minimum Threshold	Unit Results	
5.	Operating Net Income (Loss) excluding depreciation, including debt service principal and interest	N/A	N/A	N/A	Greater than zero	N/A	This calculation subtracts operating expenses from operating revenue Depreciation expense is not included the calculation but debt principal are interest payments are included. A negative balance indicates that your rates as not covering your operating expenses and debt service payments.
6.	Unrestricted cash /total expenses excluding depreciation, including debt service principal	N/A	N/A	N/A	Greater than 16% (2 months)	N/A	This indicator calculates how many month's worth of expenses (including del principal but not depredation) a unit can pay based on the amount unrestricted cash at year-end. The typical billing cycle is one month (8.33%) are one extra month usually gives a local government enough cash to hand unusual monthly expenses (16.65%). This 16% would be the bare minimunecessary to keep the fund from experiencing cash flow issues.
7.	It appears your Water Sewer Fund has transfers-in for the support of operations that are greater than 3% of the total of operating and non-operating expenses. Please discuss the purpose of such transfers- in and if you plan to continue these transfers-in.			No		No	The rate structure of the Water and Sewer Fund should support the operating subsidies or transfers from other funds
8	Water and Sewer Capital Assets Condition Ratio	#DIV/0!	#DIV/OI	#DIV/0!	Remaining useful life of asset greater than or equal to 0.50	#DIV/01	This capital assets condition ratio formula calculates the remaining useful life. remaining useful asset value less than 0.50 may signal the need to replace the assets in the near future.

	Unit Name: Unit Number:	Erwin 50126		Fiscal Ye	эат 2024	Explanation of Performance Indicator	
	ELECTRIC FUND: As of the publication date of this workbook, prior year self-reported no contact LGC staff at Igraudit@nctreasurer.com to have the prior year's include in email subject "Prior Year Financial Data."	imbers may not l financial data po	been received by	the LGC staff, please worksheet. Please	Minimum Threshold	Unit Results	Note: If more than one performance indicator is identified, one proposed solution may solve all electric performance indicators.
9	Quick Ratio-Electric 1.00 0.80 0.60 0.40 0.20 0.00 2022 2023 2024			Equal or greater than 1	#DIV/01	A Quick Ratio less than 1 indicates that the unit owes mores for its current bills than what it has on hand in unrestricted cash and investments plus what is owed from customers (accounts receivable). This could indicate that the fund may have difficulty paying its current bills. If this pattern continues, the electric system may not be sustainable.	
	Cash Flow Indicators:	2022	2023	2024	Minimum Threshold	Unit Results	
10	Operating Net Income (Loss) excluding depreciation, including debt service principal and interest	N/A	N/A	N/A	Greater than zero	N/A	This calculation subtracts operating expenses from operating revenues. Depreciation expense is not included the calculation but debt principal and interest payments are included. A negative balance indicates that your rates are not covering your operating expenses.
11	Unrestricted cash /total expenses excluding depreciation, including debt service principal	N/A	N/A	N/A	Greater than 16% (2 months)	N/A	This indicator calculates how many month's worth of expenses (including debt principal but not depreciation) a unit can pay based on the amount of unrestricted cash at year-end. The typical billing cycle is one month (8.33%) and one extra month usually gives a local government enough cash to handle unusual monthly expenses (16.66%). This 16% would be the bare minimum necessary to keep the fund from experiencing cash flow issues.

	Unit Name:	Erwin		Fiscal Y	ear 2024	Explanation of Performance Indicator
	Unit Number:	50126				
	GENERAL PERFORMANCE INDICATORS:		2024	Target		
12	What date was the audit report submitted to the LGC? (Note audit reports are due four months after fiscal year end regardless of the contract submission date.)		10/28/2024		Response Not Required	As stewards of the public's resources, the governing body is responsible for ensuring that the audited financial statements are available to the public in timely manner. External groups such as the North Carolina General Assembly federal and State agencies that provide funding, and other public association need current financial information about your local government as well.
_			2024	Target		
13	The budgeted ad valorem tax (including motor vehicles) for the General Fund had more than 3% uncollected for the fiscal year audited. Decreases are shown by a negative percentage.		1.75%	Less than 3%	1.75%	This indicator shows that the local government did not collect 3% (or more) of its budgeted ad valorem taxes. This could be an indicator of negative economic events, inaccurate budgeting, and/or issues with the collection process Uncollected revenues at the 3% level represent several pennies of the tax rate.
			2024	Target		
14	You indicated that you expect a decrease in property value for your next property revaluation. In your FPIC Response Letter please discuss the magnitude of the drop in valuation, the overall cause of the drop and how you plan to recover the lost revenues.		N/A	Any estimated decrease	N/A	You indicated that you expect a decrease in property value for your next property revaluation which could result in lost tax revenue.
			2024	Target		
15	Did your audit disclose any budget violations at the adopted ordinance	e level? (Yes or No)	No	No over- expenditures	No	The unit has expenditures that exceed the legal budget ordinance. This indicates that the unit's purchase order system, contract approval process and / or payment process is not in compliance with North Carolina General Statute 159.
			2024	Target		
16	The Unit had material weaknesses, significant deficiencies, statutory on the TD info Completed by Auditor tab that should be addressed in t	violations and/or items identified he FPIC Response Letter.	No		No	This indicator identifies whether the unit has any material weaknesses, significant deficiencies, management letter comments or items identified on the <i>TD Info Completed by Audit tab</i> including 1055, 1056, 1058, 955 and 957, that require a response.
17	Did the unit have a board-appointed finance officer or board-appointed interim finance officer the entire fiscal year as required by G.S. 159-24 which provides that "each local government and public authority shall, at all times, have a finance officer appointed by the local government, public authority, or designated official to hold office at the pleasure of the appointing board or official?" (Yes or No)		Yes		Yes	The indicator is to determine if any time during the fiscal year, the unit was without a board-appointed finance officer.
18	Was the finance officer or interim finance officer bonded pursuant to G.S. 159-29 which requires that the finance officer give a true accounting and faithful performance bond in an amount not less than the greater of (1) \$50,000 or (2) an amount equal to 10% of the unit's annually budgeted funds, up to \$1,000,000? (Yes or No)		Yes		Yes	The indicator is to determine if any time during the fiscal year, the unit was board-appointed finance officer was not bonded.

	Unit Name:	Erwin		Fiscal Year 2024		Explanation of Performance Indicator
	Unit Number:	50126				
	GENERAL PERFORMANCE INDICATORS:		2024	Target		
19	The unit had problems with debt service payments being late and/or did not comply with the bond covenants.		N/A		I Ν/Δ	This indicator advises whether or not the unit has issues with debt service payments or bond covenants.
_				Target		
20	Electric transfers-out have exceeded the amounts described in 65 1598-39. If your unit is a member of the North Carolina Eastern Munkipal Power Agency it appears you have violated the GS. OR If you are not a member of the Eastern Munkipal Power Agency it appears that you have violated your unit's transfer policy.		No		No	This indicator advises if there were electric transfers in violation of G.S. 159B-39 or in violation of the unit's transfer policy.
_			2024	Target		
21	Are there additional issues the unit should address that affect the fiscal the unit that were communicated to the unit during the audit presentation in cell 146 to the right and in your FPIC Response.		No		No	This indicator advises if any other issues that the unit should address in the FPIC response letter.

TOWN OF ERWIN ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2024

TOWN OF ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2024

Randy L. Baker, Mayor

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

Charles L. Byrd Ricky Blackmon Alvestor L. McKoy Billy Turnage David L. Nelson Timothy D. Marbell

TOWN OFFICERS

Snow Bowden, Town Manager

Linda P Williams Finance Director Lauren Evans Town Clerk

Tim Morris Attorney

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FINANCIAL SECTION



Thompson, Price, Scott, Adams & Co., P.A. Post Office Box 1690 Elizabethtown, North Carolina 28337 Telephone (910) 862-8129 Fax (910) 862-8120

R. Bryon Scott, CPA Gregory S. Adams, CPA Alan W. Thompson, CPA

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the Town Council Town of Erwin, North Carolina

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements *Oninions*

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Erwin, North Carolina, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, based upon our audit, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Erwin as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof and the respective budgetary comparisons for the General Fund and the Community Enhancement Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Town of Erwin and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raises substantial doubt about the Town of Erwin's ability to continue as a going concern for the twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Governmental Auditing Standards* will always detect material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Governmental Auditing Standards we

- exercised professional judgement and maintained professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, and design and perform audit procedures responsible to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
 Town of Erwin's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting
 estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town of Erwin's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis (pages 4 through 9) and the Local Government Employees' Retirement System's Schedules of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions (pages 38 and 39) the Other Post Employment Benefit (pages 40 and 41) and Law Enforcement Officers' Special Separation Allowance Schedules of Funding Progress and Employer Contributions (page 42) respectively be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management, although not a required part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town of Erwin's basic financial statements. The combining and individual fund financial statements, budgetary schedules and other schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America by us. In our opinion, based on our audit, the procedures performed as described above the combining and individual fund financial statements, budgetary schedules and other schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated October 14, 2024 on our consideration of the Town of Erwin's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Town of Erwin's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering Town of Erwin's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Thompson, Price, Scott. Adams & Co., P.A.

Elizabethtown, North Carolina October 14, 2024

TOWN OF ERWIN

ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of the Town of Erwin, we offer readers of the Town of Erwin's (The "Town") financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Town of Erwin for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. We encourage readers to read the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in the Town's financial statements, which follow this narrative.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Town of Erwin exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the fiscal year by \$12,907,195 (net position).
- The government's total net position increased by \$2,072,567 primarily due to increases in various grants and investment income.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported ending fund balances of \$10,147,156 an increase of \$2,033,764. Approximately 18 percent of this total amount, or \$1,836,492 is nonspendable or restricted.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance for the General Fund was \$5,211,296 or 141 percent of total general fund expenditures for the fiscal year.
- The Town of Erwin's long term debt consists of compensated absences, other post-employment obligation and pension obligations.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Town of Erwin's basic financial statements. The Town's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements (see Figure 1). The basic financial statements present two different views of the Town through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information that will enhance the reader's understanding of the financial condition of the Town of Erwin.

Required Components of Annual Financial Report Figure 1 Basic Management's Financial Discussion and Statements. Analysis Notes to the Government-wide Fund Financial Financial Financial Statements Statements Statements Summary -

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The first two statements (Exhibits 1 and 2) in the basic financial statements are the Government-wide Financial Statements. They provide both short and long-term information about the Town's financial status.

The next statements (Exhibits 3 through 5) are **Fund Financial Statements**. These statements focus on the activities of the individual parts of the Town's government. These statements provide more detail than the government-wide statements. There are two parts to the Fund Financial Statements: 1) the governmental funds statements; and 2) the budgetary comparison statements for governmental funds.

The next section of the basic financial statements is the **notes**. The notes to the financial statements explain in detail some of the data contained in those statements. After the notes, **supplemental information** is provided to show details about the Town's individual funds. Budgetary information required by the North Carolina General Statutes also can be found in this part of the statements.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the Town of Erwin's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the Town's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the Town's net position and how it has changed. Net position is the difference between the Town's total assets and deferred outflows of resources and total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Measuring net position is one way to gauge the Town's financial condition.

The government-wide statements have only one category: 1) governmental activities. The governmental activities include all of the Town's basic services such as public safety, environmental protection, transportation, parks and recreation, and general administration. Property taxes, sales taxes and State and federal grant funds finance most of these activities.

The government-wide financial statements are on Exhibits 1 and 2 of this report.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements (see Figure 1) provide a more detailed look at the Town of Erwin's most significant activities. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Town of Erwin, like all other governmental entities in North Carolina, uses fund accounting to ensure and reflect compliance (or non-compliance) with finance related legal requirements, such as the General Statutes or the Town's budget ordinance. All of the funds of Town of Erwin can be divided into one category: governmental funds.

Governmental Funds — Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. All of the Town's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and what monies are left at year-end that will be available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting*, which provides a short-term spending focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements give the reader a detailed short-term view that helps him or her determine if there are more or less financial resources available to finance the Town's programs. The relationship between government activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

Management Discussion and Analysis Town of Erwin

The Town of Erwin adopts an annual budget for its General Fund, as required by the General Statutes. The budget is a legally adopted document that incorporates input from the citizens of the Town, the management of the Town, and the decisions of the Board about which services to provide and how to pay for them. It also authorizes the Town to obtain funds from identified sources to finance these current period activities. The budgetary statement provided for the General Fund demonstrates how well the Town complied with the budget ordinance and whether or not the Town succeeded in providing the services as planned when the budget was adopted. The budgetary comparison statement uses the budgetary basis of accounting and is presented using the same format, language, and classifications as the legal budget document. The statement shows four columns: 1) the original budget as adopted by the board; 2) the final budget as amended by the board; 3) the actual resources, charges to appropriations, and ending balances in the General Fund; and 4) the difference or variance between the final budget and the actual resources and charges.

Notes to the Financial Statements – The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements begin on page 19 of this audit report.

Other Information – In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report includes certain required supplementary information concerning the Town of Erwin's progress in funding its obligation to provide pension and other post-employment benefits to its employees. Required supplementary information can be found beginning on page 38 of this report.

Interdependence with Other Entities: The Town depends on financial resources flowing from, or associated with, both the Federal Government and the State of North Carolina. Because of this dependency, the Town is subject to changes in specific flows of intergovernmental revenues based on modifications to Federal and State laws and Federal and State appropriations.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

Town of Erwin's Net Position Figure 2

		Governmental Activities			
	-	2024		2023	
Assets					
Current and other assets:	\$	10,589,487	\$	9,340,516	
Capital Assets		4,433,709		4,284,252	
Total assets	-	15,023,196		13,624,768	
Deferred Outflows of Resources	-	841,082		867,400	
Liabilities					
Long-term liabilities outstanding		2,033,721		1,930,075	
Other liabilities		341,698		1,164,887	
Total liabilities	-	2,375,419	-	3,094,962	
Deferred inflows of resources		576,032	-	562,578	
Net Position					
Net Investment in Capital Assets		4,433,709		4,284,252	
Restricted		1,827,629		859,686	
Unrestricted(Deficit)		6,645,857		5,690,690	
Total Net Position	\$_	12,907,195	\$_	10,834,628	

Management Discussion and Analysis Town of Erwin

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as one useful indicator of a government's financial condition. The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Town of Erwin exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$12,907,195 as of June 30, 2024. The Town's net position increased by \$2,078,199 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. However, a portion, \$4,433,709 (34%), reflects the Town's net investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, machinery, and equipment). The Town of Erwin uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Town of Erwin's net investment in capital assets is reported net of the outstanding related debt, the resources needed to repay that debt must be provided by other sources, since the capital assets cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. An additional portion of the Town of Erwin's net position of \$1,827,629 (14%), represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of \$6,645,857 (52%) is unrestricted.

Several particular aspects of the Town's financial operations influenced the increase in total unrestricted governmental type net position:

- Revenues increased including ad valorem taxes and grant revenue.
- Investment income increased.
- Expenditures increased to satisfy grant requirements.

Town of Erwin's Changes in Net Position Figure 3

-		Governmental Activities		
		2024 2023		2023
Revenues				
Program Revenues				
Charges for Services	\$	718,337	\$	702,374
Grants and Entitlements		1,962,832		899,866
General Revenue				
Property Taxes		1,799,672		1,767,254
Grants and contributions not				
restricted to specific programs		1,386,956		1,235,081
Other Taxes		377,721		372,981
Investment Earnings		210,695		118,307
Other	7	71,571		53,000
Total Revenues	-	6,527,784		5,148,863
Expenses				
General Government		890,713		767,106
Public Safety		1,614,317		1,462,833
Transportation		1,000,742		760,495
Economic Development		109		_
Environmental Protection		343,400		299,340
Cultural and Recreation		605,936		547,959
Total Expenses	8=	4,455,217	5 0	3,837,733
Increase(Decrease) in Net Position		2,072,567	21 10	1,311,130
Net Position, beginning		10,834,628		9,523,498
Net Position, ending	\$_	12,907,195	\$	10,834,628

Governmental Activities - Governmental activities increased the Town of Erwin's net position by \$2,072,567, thereby accounting for all of the increase in the net position of the Town of Erwin. Key elements of the increase were mentioned above.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWN'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the Town of Erwin uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds. The focus of the Town of Erwin's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town of Erwin's financing requirements.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the Town of Erwin. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$5,211,296, while total fund balance reached \$5,900,130.

At June 30, 2024, the governmental funds of Town of Erwin reported a combined fund balance of \$10,147,296 with a net increase in fund balance of \$2,033,764. Included in this change in fund balance is an increase in fund balance of the General Fund.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights. During the fiscal year, the Town revised the budget on several occasions. Generally, budget amendments fall into one of three categories: 1) amendments made to adjust the estimates that are used to prepare the original budget ordinance once exact information is available; 2) amendments made to recognize new funding amounts from external sources, such as Federal and State grants; and 3) increases in appropriations that become necessary to maintain services.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital assets. The Town of Erwin's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2024, totals \$4,433,709 (net of accumulated depreciation). These assets include buildings, machinery and equipment, and vehicles.

Major capital asset transactions during the fiscal year include the following:

- Park parking lot improvements.
- The addition of various equipment including leaf trucks.

Town of Erwin's Capital Assets (net of depreciation) Figure 4

		Governmental Activities		
		2024		2023
Land	\$	191,207	\$	191,207
Construction in Progress		124,122		659,534
Buildings and Improvements		1,313,803		1,382,499
Equipment		-		8,347
Vehicles and Motor Equipment		948,328		718,745
Infrastructure		1,634,805		1,096,657
Land Improvements		221,444		227,263
•	\$_	4,433,709	\$_	4,284,252

Additional information on the Town's capital assets can be found beginning on page 25 of the Basic Financial Statements.

Long-term Debt. As of June 30, 2024, the Town of Erwin has no outstanding debt.

North Carolina general statues limit the amount of general obligation debt that a unit of government can issue to 8 percent of the total assessed value of taxable property located within that government's boundaries. The legal debt margin for the Town of Erwin is \$29,265,781. The Town did not issue any bonds during the fiscal year 2024-2025. Additional information regarding the Town's long-term debt can be found beginning on page 36.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The following key economic indicators reflect the growth and prosperity of the Town of Erwin.

- The Town of Erwin's capability to grow its tax base while implementing a fiscally conservative policy has allowed the tax rate to remain consistent, although the County Revaluation has increased the overall tax base with increases to property values within the Town, and serves as an indicator of the progressing economy in Erwin. The upcoming year's tax rates are unchanged at \$0.48 town tax rate and \$.095 fire protection rate.
- The Town of Erwin must seek to diversify its economy and move from its roots of manufacturing reliance. Efforts are underway to expand and enhance the commercial growth corridor of 421 as well as a downtown revitalization initiative.

The Town will continually need to closely examine all areas of revenues and expenditures as part of standard operations of procedure to increase unrestricted revenue.

BUDGET HIGHLIGHTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2025

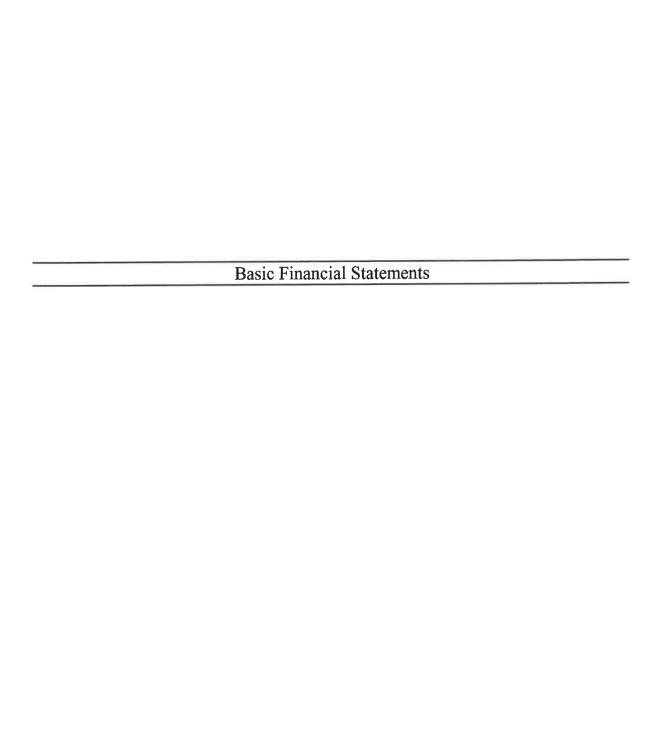
Governmental Activities - General Fund

The Town of Erwin did not change the ad valorem tax rate with the 2024-2025 adopted budget. Due to external economic factors, the Town of Erwin does not expect increases in the collection of revenues from state shared sales or franchise taxes. The lack of expected increases is anticipated to lead to the sustaining of budgeted revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. The Town will use these revenues to finance programs currently in place.

Budgeted expenditures in the General Fund are expected to remain relatively consistent with previous levels due to continued and focused efforts by management to contain expenses and continue to deliver necessary services.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This report is designed to provide an overview of the Town of Erwin's finances for those with an interest in this area. Questions concerning any of the information found in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Snow Bowden, Town Manager, Town of Erwin, P.O. Box 459, Erwin NC 28339. Mr. Bowden can be reached by e-mail at townmanager@erwin-nc.org or by telephone at (910) 897-5140. Additional information about the unit may be obtained from the Town of Erwin website at www.erwin-nc.org.



Town of Erwin, North Carolina **Statement of Net Position** June 30, 2024

Governmental Activities
8,663,517
1,293,516
46,955
8,266
279
22,527
452,318
10,487,378
102,109 315,329
4,118,380
4,433,709
4,535,818
15,023,196
660,600
180,482
841,082
179,887 91,409 76,034
963,924
727,105
278,113
64,579
2,381,051

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Statement of Net Position June 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities
Deferred Inflows of Resources	·
Prepaid taxes	41
Leases	115,773
Pension deferrals	155,675
OPEB deferrals	304,543
	576,032
Net Position	
Net Investment in capital assets	4,433,709
Restricted for:	
Stabilization by state statute	625,522
Streets	232,642
Cultural and Recreation	465,979
Economic Development	499,891
Public safety	3,595
Unrestricted	6,645,857
Total Net Position	\$ 12,907,195

TOWN OF ERWIN

ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA

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Town of Erwin, North Carolina Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

					P	rogram Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Functions/Programs Primary Government:		Expenses		Charges for Service	-	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Government Government General Government	\$	890,713	\$	49,662	\$	149,374 \$	_	\$ (691,677)
Public Safety	Ψ	1,614,317	*	85,229	•	326,043	-	(1,203,045)
Transportation		1,000,742		12,656		278,055	-	(710,031)
Economic Development		109		-		-	500,000	499,891
Environmental Protection		343,400		497,836		-	-	154,436
Cultural and Recreation		605,936		72,954		86,246	623,114	176,378
Total Governmental Activities	\$_	4,455,217	\$	718,337	\$	839,718 \$	1,123,114	(1,774,048)
		meral Revenue Taxes:	es:					
		Property ta	xes,	levied for gen	era	ıl purpose		1,799,672
		Other taxes						377,721
	(Grants and con	ntrił	outions not res	tric	ted to specific pro	grams	1,386,956
]	Investment ear	min	gs, unrestricted	d			210,695
]	Miscellaneous	, un	restricted				71,571
			To	otal general rev	/en	ues		3,846,615
			Cl	hange in net po	osit	ion		2,072,567
		Net position -						10,834,628
]	Net position -	end	ing				\$ 12,907,195

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Balance Sheet Governmental Funds

, ,	CIIII	1011	****	I u
	June	30.	20	24

		Al Woodall	American	Community		Total
	General Fund	Park Improvements	Relief Plan Fund	Enhancement Fund	Non-Major Funds	Governmenta Funds
Assets					22.066	0.000.517
Cash and cash equivalents \$		441,980 \$	- \$	2,624,522		\$ 8,663,517 1,293,516
Restricted cash	236,237	-	91,409	-	965,870	1,293,310
Receivables (net):	46.055					46,955
Taxes	46,955	-	-	-	-	279
Accounts	279	2 102	-	120,732	50,000	172,925
Due from other funds	450.210	2,193	-	120,732	,	452,318
Due from other governments	452,318	-	-		-	124,636
Lease Receivable	6,299,938	444,173	91,409	124,636 2,869,890	1,048,736	10,754,146
Total assets	6,299,938	444,173	91,409	2,809,890	=1,048,730	10,734,140
Liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued						
liabilities	179,887	-	-	-	-	179,887
Unearned revenue		-	91,409	-	-	91,409
Due to other funds	172,925	-	_	-	-	172,925
Total liabilities	352,812		91,409			444,221
Deferred inflows of resources						
Property tax receivable	46,955	-	_	-	-	46,955
Prepaid taxes	41	_	_	-	_	41
Leases		_	_	115,773	-	115,773
Total deferred inflows						
of resources	46,996		-	115,773		162,769
Fund Balances:						
Non Spendable						
Leases	-	_	_	8,863	-	8,863
Restricted				ŕ		
Stabilization by State Statute	452,597	2,193	-	120,732	50,000	625,522
Streets	232,642	-,	-	´-	-	232,642
Cultural and Recreation		-	-	-	465,979	465,979
Economic Development		-	-	_	499,891	499,891
Public Safety	3,595	_	-	_	´-	3,595
Committed	0,070					•
Cultural and Recreation	-	441,980	-	-	32,866	474,846
Capital Projects	-		-	2,624,522	,	2,624,522
Unassigned	5,211,296	-	-	-, ·,·	-	5,211,296
Total fund balances	5,900,130	444,173	_	2,754,117	1,048,736	10,147,156
Total liabilities, deferred	3,700,130	TTT,173				
,						
inflows of resources						

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Balance Sheet Governmental Funds

June 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of				
Net Position (Exhibit 1) are different because:			d.	10 147 156
Total Fund Balance, Governmental Funds			\$	10,147,156
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial				
resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		0 = 1 = 001		
Gross capital assets at historical cost	\$	8,745,831	5)	
Accumulated depreciation		(4,312,122)	<u>)</u>	4,433,709
Deferred outflows of resources related to				
pensions are not reported in the funds				660,600
Deferred outflows of resources related to				180,482
OPEB are not reported in the funds				
Other long-term assets (accrued interest receivable from taxes) are	e			
not available to pay for current-period expenditures and				
therefore are inflows or resources.				8,266
Earned revenues considered deferred inflows				
of resources in fund statements.				46,955
Long-term liabilities used in governmental activities are not finan	cial			
uses and therefore are not reported in the funds.				
Compensated absences				(140,613)
Net pension liability				(963,924)
Total OPEB liability				(727,105)
Total pension liability				(278,113)
Deferred inflows of resources related to				
pensions are not reported in the funds				(155,675)
Deferred inflows of resources related to				
OPEB are not reported in the funds			_	(304,543)
Net position of governmental activities			\$_	12,907,195

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Governmental Funds

		Major F			. 12	12			otal
	G1	Al Woodall	American Relief		ommunity hancement		Non-Major		otai rnmenta
	General	Park		En	nancement Fund		Funds		unds
	Fund	Improvements	Plan fund	_	Fund		Fullus		unus
Revenues									
Ad valorem taxes \$	1,779,355	\$ - \$	-	\$	-	\$	-		79,355
Other taxes and licenses	377,721	-	-		-		-		377,721
Unrestricted intergovernmental	1,386,956	-	-		-		-		86,956
Restricted intergovernmental	168,962	-	649,456		•		1,123,114	1,9	41,532
Permits and fees	16,710	-	-		-		-		16,710
Sales and services	671,054	-	-		24,373		-	6	95,427
Other revenues	263,896	29,000	-		10,670		6,200	3	309,766
Total revenues	4,664,654	29,000	649,456	_	35,043	2	1,129,314	6,5	07,467
Expenditures									
Current:									
General government	667,602	-	149,374		-		-	8	316,976
Public safety	1,297,815	-	324,728		-		-	1,6	522,543
Transportation	609,387	_	-		-		-	6	509,387
Public works	255,294	-	110,408		-		-	3	65,702
Environmental protection	434,755	_	-		-		-	4	134,755
Economic development	-	-	-		-		109		109
Cultural and recreation	447,421		64,946		-		111,864	6	524,231
Total expenditures	3,712,274		649,456	_			111,973	4,4	73,703
Revenues over	-,,-					•			
(under) expenditures	952,380	29,000		_	35,043		1,017,341	2,0	33,764
Other financing sources (uses):									
Transfers from other funds	16,000		-		(16,000)		-		-
Total other financing	,			_					
sources (uses)	16,000			_	(16,000)				
Net change in fund balance	968,380	29,000	-		19,043		1,017,341	2,0	33,764
Fund balances, beginning	4,931,750	415,173		- 1	2,735,074		31,395	8,1	13,392
Fund balances, ending \$	5,900,130	\$ 444,173 \$	-	\$:	2,754,117	\$	1,048,736	\$ 10,1	47,156

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance to the Statement of Activities Governmental Funds

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$	2,033,764
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.		
Capital outlay expenditures that were capitalized Depreciation expense for Governmental assets		591,734 (442,277)
Contributions to the pension plan in the current fiscal year are not included on the Statement of Activities Benefit payments paid and administrative expense for the LEOSSA are not		179,287
included on the Statement of Activities OPEB Benefit payments paid and administrative expense made in the		18,348
current year are not included on the Statement of Activities Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial		24,836
resources are not reported as revenues in the funds. Change in unavailable revenue for tax revenues		20,317
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Compensated absences Pension expenses Other postemployment benefits expenses Net pension obligation		(34,266) (20,663) (39,975) (258,538)
Total changes in net position of governmental activities.	\$_	2,072,567

Town of Erwin, North Carolina

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance -General Fund Budget and Actual

			X7 XX7741			
	Original	Final	1	Actual Amounts		Variance With Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
Revenues:						
Ad valorem taxes \$	1,679,995 \$	1,748,795	\$	1,779,355	\$	30,560
Other taxes and licenses	332,500	362,000		377,721		15,721
Unrestricted intergovernmental	1,039,439	1,066,213		1,386,956		320,743
Restricted intergovernmental	150,000	244,115		168,962		(75,153)
Permits and fees	-	15,200		16,710		1,510
Sales and services	519,470	650,582		671,054		20,472
Other revenues	262,412	148,068	-	263,896		115,828
Total revenues	3,983,816	4,234,973	_	4,664,654	9	429,681
Expenditures:						
Current:						
General government	1,008,657	884,706		667,602		217,104
Public safety	1,725,234	1,411,239		1,297,815		113,424
Transportation	671,508	660,599		609,387		51,212
Public works	163,542	271,253		255,294		15,959
Environmental protection	487,733	514,087		434,755		79,332
Cultural and recreation	576,598	590,089	-	447,421		142,668
Total expenditures	4,633,272	4,331,973	98-	3,712,274		619,699
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(649,456)	(97,000)	· ·	952,380		1,049,380
Other financing sources (uses):						
Transfers from other funds	649,456	16,000		16,000		-
Fund balance appropriated		81,000	-	-		(81,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)	649,456	97,000	-	16,000		(81,000)
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$_			968,380	\$	968,380
Fund balances, beginning				4,931,750		

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Community Enhancement Fund Budget and Actual

		Community 1	Enhancement Fund	
	Original	Final	Actual Amounts	Variance With Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Ad valorem taxes	- \$	_	\$ -	\$ -
Other taxes and licenses	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Restricted intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Permits and fees	-	-	-	-
Sales and services	10,000	10,000	24,373	14,373
Other revenues			10,670	10,670
Total revenues	10,000	10,000	35,043	25,043
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government	-	-	-	-
Public safety	-	-	-	•
Transportation	-	-	-	-
Public works	-	-	-	-
Environmental protection	-	-	-	-
Cultural and recreation			-	. <u></u>
Total expenditures			-	· ·
Revenues over (under) expenditures	10,000	10,000	35,043	25,043
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers from other funds	-	-	-	-
Transfers to other funds	(10,000)	(16,000)	(16,000)	
Fund balance appropriated		6,000	-	(6,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(10,000)	(10,000)	(16,000)	(6,000)
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$		19,043	\$19,043
Fund balances, beginning Fund balances, ending			\$\frac{2,735,074}{2,754,117}	

TOWN OF ERWIN

ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA

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TOWN OF ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA Notes to the Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Town of Erwin conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant accounting policies:

A. Reporting Entity

The Town of Erwin (the Town) is a municipal corporation that is governed by an elected mayor and a six-member council.

B. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the *governmental* and business-type activities of the Town. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties. The Town does not have any business-type activities.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the Town's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reversed for the statement of activities. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements: The fund financial statements provide information about the Town's funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. The Town does not have any proprietary funds. The Town does not have any fiduciary funds to report.

The Town reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund – The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Town. The General Fund accounts for all financial resources of the general government except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The primary revenue sources are ad valorem taxes, State grants, and various other taxes and licenses. The primary expenditures are for public safety, street maintenance and construction, sanitation services and cultural and recreation.

Al Woodall Park Improvement Capital Project - This fund was created for the capital project activity within the parks and recreation facilities.

American Relief Plan Grant Project Fund - Which reports the activity of American Relief Plan Act funding received.

Community Enhancement Fund - This fund was created from the sale proceeds of the Town's water and sewer system. Earnings and cell tower lease will be accumulated and expended for community enhancement projects within the Town.

The Town reports the following non-major governmental funds:

SCIF Grant Community Building Capital Project - This fund is used to account for grant funds and local donations for the improvement of the community building.

SCIF Grant Woodall Park Parking Lot Capital Project - This fund was created for the park improvements and expansion area within the parks and recreation facilities.

Priebe Field Capital Project - This fund is used to account for grant funds and local donations for the improvement of a Town recreation park.

TOWN OF ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA Notes to the Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

SCIF Grant Eco-Denim Junction Capital Project - This fund is used to account for grant funds and local donations for the improvement of land owned by the Town.

Harnett County Recreation Parks Capital Project - This fund is used to account for grant funds for the addition of recreation courts at the Town recreation park.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

In accordance with North Carolina General Statutes, all funds of the Town are maintained during the year using the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Government-wide Financial Statements. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Non exchange transactions, in which the Town gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements. Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of general long-term debt and acquisitions under leases and IT subscriptions are reported as other financing sources.

The Town considers all revenues available if they are collected within 90 days after year-end, except for property taxes. Ad valorem taxes receivable are not accrued as a revenue because the amount is not susceptible to accrual. At June 30, taxes receivable for property other than motor vehicles are materially past due and are not considered to be an available resource to finance the operations of the current year. Also, as of September 1, 2013, State law altered the procedures for the assessment and collection of property taxes on registered motor vehicles in North Carolina. Effective with this change in the law, the State of North Carolina is responsible for billing and collecting the property taxes on registered motor vehicles on behalf of all municipalities and special tax districts. Property taxes are due when vehicles are registered. The billed taxes are applicable to the fiscal year in which they are received. Uncollected taxes that were billed in periods prior to September 1, 2013 and for limited registration plates are shown as a receivable in these financial statements and are offset by deferred inflows of resources.

Sales taxes and certain intergovernmental revenues, such as the beer and wine tax, collected and held by the State at yearend on behalf of the Town are recognized as revenue. Sales taxes are considered a shared revenue for the Town of Erwin
because the tax is levied by Harnett County and then remitted to and distributed by the State. Most intergovernmental
revenues and sales and services are not susceptible to accrual because generally they are not measurable until received in
cash. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes are reported as general revenues rather than program
revenues. Under the terms of grant agreements, the Town funds certain programs by a combination of specific costreimbursement grants, categorical block grants, and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there is
both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the Town's policy to first apply costreimbursement grant resources to such programs, followed by categorical block grants, and then general revenues.

D. Budgetary Data

The Town's budgets are adopted as required by the North Carolina General Statutes. An annual budget is adopted for the General Fund and the Community Enhancement Fund. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end. Project ordinances are adopted for the Capital Project Funds. All budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations at the functional level for all annually budgeted funds

and at the project level for the multi year funds. The Town manager is authorized by the budget ordinance to transfer appropriations between functional areas within a fund up to 5 percent of the appropriated monies for the department where the allocation is reduced; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund or exceed the 5 percent limitation must be approved the governing board. During the year, several amendments to the original budget were necessary.

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Fund Equity

<u>Deposits and Investments</u> - All deposits of the Town are made in board-designated official depositories and are secured as required by State law [G. S. 159-31]. The Town may designate, as an official depository, any bank or savings association whose principal office is located in North Carolina. Also, the Town may establish time deposit accounts such as Now and SuperNow accounts, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit.

State law [G.S. 159-30(c)] authorizes the Town to invest in obligations of the United States or obligations fully guaranteed both as to principal and interest by the United States; obligations of the State of North Carolina; bonds and notes of any North Carolina local government or public authority; obligations of certain non-guaranteed federal agencies; certain high quality issues of commercial paper and bankers' acceptances and the North Carolina Capital Management Trust (NCCMT). The Town's investments are reported at fair value. The NCCMT Government Portfolio, a SECregistered (2a-7) money market mutual fund, is measured at fair value. Because the NCCMT Government has a weighted average maturity of less than 90 days, they are presented as an investment with a maturity of less than 6 months.

In accordance with State law, the Town has invested in securities which are callable and which provide for periodic interest rate increases in specific increments until maturity. These investments are reported at fair value as determined by quoted market prices.

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u> - The Town pools money from several funds to facilitate disbursement and investment and to maximize investment income. Therefore, all cash and investments are essentially demand deposits and are considered cash and cash equivalents.

Restricted Cash—Powell Bill funds are classified as restricted cash because they can be expended only for the purposes of maintaining, repairing, constructing, reconstructing or widening of local streets per G.S. 136-41.1 through 136-41.4. ARPA and SCIF grant funds provided the grant funding in advance of the related expenditures, all unspent cash is restricted. Controlled substance tax and other forfeiture funds are held as restricted until expended for that purpose.

Governmental Activities	
General Fund	
Streets	\$ 232,642
ARPA Funding	91,409
SCIF Grant	965,870
Public Safety	 3,595
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 1,293,516

Ad Valorem Taxes Receivable - In accordance with State law [G. S. 105-347 and G. S. 159-13(a)], the Town levies ad valorem taxes on property other than motor vehicles on July 1st, the beginning of the fiscal year. The taxes are due on September 1st (lien date); however, interest does not accrue until the following January 6th. These taxes are based on the assessed values as of January 1, 2023. As allowed by State law, the Town has established a schedule of discounts that apply to taxes that are paid prior to the due date. In the Town's General Fund, ad valorem tax revenues are reported net of such discounts.

<u>Allowance for Doubtful Accounts</u> - All receivables that historically experience uncollectible accounts are shown net of an allowance for doubtful accounts. This amount is estimated by analyzing the percentage of receivables that were written off in prior years.

<u>Lease Receivable</u> - The Town's lease receivable is measured at the present value of lease payments expected to be received during the lease term. Under the lease agreement, the Town may receive variable lease payments that are dependent upon the lessee's revenue. The variable payments are recorded as an inflow of resources in the period the payment is received.

A deferred inflow of resources is recorded for the lease. The deferred inflow of resources is recorded at the initiation of the lease in an amount equal to the initial recording of the lease receivable. The deferred inflow of resources is amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

Inventory - The Town does not maintain any inventories.

Capital Assets - Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than a certain cost and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Minimum capitalization costs are as follows: land, \$5,000; buildings, improvements, and other plant and distribution systems, \$5,000; infrastructure, \$5,000; furniture and equipment, \$5,000; and vehicles, \$5,000. Donated capital assets received prior to June 30, 2015 are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. Donated capital assets received after June 30, 2015 are recorded at acquisition value. All other purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost or estimated historical cost. General infrastructure assets acquired prior to July 1, 2003, consist of the road network and water and sewer system assets that were acquired or that received substantial improvements subsequent to July 1, 1980, and are reported at estimated historical cost using deflated replacement cost. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	Estimated
Asset Class	Useful Lives
Infrastructure	30
Buildings	40
Other Improvements	20
Motor Vehicles	5
Equipment & Furniture	10
Plant Assets	50

<u>Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u> - In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Outflows of Resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. The Town has one item that meets this criterion, pension deferrals for the 2024 fiscal year. In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Inflows of Resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The Town has several items that meet the criterion for this category - prepaid taxes, property taxes receivable, leases and pension deferrals for the 2024 fiscal year.

<u>Long-Term Obligations</u> - In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities fund type statement of net position.

In the fund financial statements for governmental fund types, the face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources.

Compensated Absences - The vacation policy of the Town provides for the accumulation of up to thirty (30) days earned vacation leave with such leave being fully vested when earned. For the Town's government-wide funds, an expense and a liability for compensated absences and the salary-related payments are recorded as the leave is earned. The Town has assumed a first in-first out method of using accumulated compensated time. The current portion of the accumulated vacation pay is not considered to be material; therefore, no expenditure or liability has been reported in the government wide.

The Town's sick leave policy provide for an unlimited accumulation of earned sick leave. Sick leave does not vest, but any unused sick leave accumulated at the time of retirement may be used in the determination of length of service for retirement benefit purposes. Since the Town does not have any obligation for the accumulated sick leave until it is taken, no accrual for sick leave has been made.

Net Position/Fund Balances

Net Position - Net position in government-wide fund financial statements is classified as net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted. Restricted net position represents constraints on resources that are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through state statute. Fund Balances - In the governmental fund financial statements, fund balance is composed of five classifications designed to disclose the hierarchy of constraints placed on how fund balance can be spent.

The governmental fund types classify fund balances as follows:

Nonspendable Fund Balance – This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted Fund Balance – This classification includes amounts that are restricted to specific purposes externally imposed by creditors or imposed by law.

Restricted for Stabilization by State Statute – North Carolina G.S. 159-8 prohibits units of government from budgeting or spending a portion of their fund balance. This is one of several statutes enacted by the North Carolina State Legislature in the 1930's that were designed to improve and maintain the fiscal health of local government units. Restricted by State statute (RSS), is calculated at the end of each fiscal year for all annually budgeted funds. The calculation in G.S. 159-8(a) provides a formula for determining what portion of fund balance is available for appropriation. The amount of fund balance not available for appropriation is what is known as "restricted by State statute". Appropriated fund balance in any fund shall not exceed the sum of cash and investments minus the sum of liabilities, encumbrances, and deferred revenues arising from cash receipts, as those figures stand at the close of the fiscal year next preceding the budget. Per GASB guidance, RSS is considered a resource upon which a restriction is "imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation." RSS is reduced by inventories and prepaids as they are classified as nonspendable. Outstanding Encumbrances are included within RSS. RSS is included as a component of Restricted Net position and Restricted fund balance on the face of the balance sheet.

Restricted for Streets – Powell Bill portion of fund balance that is restricted by revenue source for street construction and maintenance expenditures. This amount represents the balance of the total unexpended Powell Bill funds.

Restricted for Public Safety – portion of fund balance that is restricted by the funding source, which provides the Town with a portion of drug seizure money.

Restricted for Cultural and Recreation – portion of fund balance resulting in unspent grant funds for use at the Town's parks.

Restricted for Cultural and Recreation – portion of fund balance resulting in unspent grant funds for use in renovating an old mill.

Committed Fund Balance – portion of fund balance that can only be used for specific purposes imposed by majority vote by quorum of Town of Erwin's governing body (highest level of decision-making authority). The governing body can, by adoption of an ordinance prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the ordinance remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another ordinance) to remove or revise the limitation.

Committed for Cultural and Recreation – portion of fund balance committed by the Board for parks and recreation expenditures.

Capital Projects – portion of fund balance committed by the Board for capital improvements.

Assigned fund balance - portion of fund balance that Town of Erwin intends to use for specific purposes.

Subsequent year's expenditures – portion of fund balance that is appropriated in the next year's budget that is not already classified in restricted or committed. The governing body approves the appropriation and any modifications to the original budget.

Unassigned fund balance – the portion of fund balance that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes or other funds.

The Town of Erwin adheres to the North Carolina Local Government Commission's recommendation of a minimum fund balance for the general fund which instructs management to conduct the business of the Town in such a manner that available fund balance does not go below eight percent of budgeted expenditures. Any portion of the general fund balance in excess of 8% of budgeted expenditures may be appropriated for one-time expenditures and may not be used for any purpose that would obligate the Town in a future budget.

<u>Defined Benefit Cost-Sharing Plans</u> - For purposes of measuring the net pension (asset)/liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System (LGERS) and additions to/deductions from LGERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by LGERS. For this purpose, plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. The Town of Erwin's employer contributions are recognized when due and the Town of Erwin has a legal requirement to provide the contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of LGERS. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 2: STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

- A. Significant Violations of Finance-Related Legal and Contractual Provisions
 - 1. Noncompliance with N.C. General Statutes None.
 - 2. <u>Contractual Violations</u> None.
- B. <u>Deficit in Fund Balance or Net Position of Individual Funds</u>
 None.
- C. Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations
 None.

NOTE 3: DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Assets

Deposits - All the deposits of the Town are either insured or collateralized by using one of two methods. Under the Dedicated Method, all deposits that exceed the federal depository insurance coverage level are collateralized with securities held by the Town's agents in these units' names. Under the Pooling Method, which is a collateral pool, all uninsured deposits are collateralized with securities held by the State Treasurer's agent in the name of the State Treasurer. Since the State Treasurer is acting in a fiduciary capacity for the Town, these deposits are considered to be held by the Town's agents in their name. The amount of the pledged collateral is based on an approved averaging method for noninterest bearing deposits and the actual current balance for interest-bearing deposits. Depositories using the Pooling Method report to the State Treasurer the adequacy of their pooled collateral covering uninsured deposits. The State Treasurer does not confirm this information with the Town or the escrow agent. Because of the inability to measure the exact amounts of collateral pledged for the Town under the Pooling Method, the potential exists for undercollaterization. This risk may increase in periods of high cash flows. However, the State Treasurer of North Carolina enforces strict standards of financial stability for each depository that collateralizes public deposits under the Pooling Method. The Town has no formal policy regarding custodial credit risk for deposits, but relies on the State Treasurer to enforce standards of minimum capitalization for all pooling method financial institutions and to monitor them for compliance. The Town complies with the provisions of G.S. 159-31 when designating official depositories and verifying that deposits are properly secured.

At June 30, 2024, the Town's deposits had a carrying amount of \$5,472,282 and a bank balance of \$5,852,123. Of the bank balance, \$3,804,118 was covered by pledge securities, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance and the remainder was covered under the pooling method or pledged assets by the financial institution. At June 30, 2024, the Town's petty cash fund totaled \$200.

Investments

At June 30, 2024 the Town had \$4,484,551 invested in the North Carolina Capital Management Trust Government Portfolio which carried a credit rating of AAAm by Standard and Poor's and AAAm-mf by Moody's Investors Service. The Town had no policy regarding credit risk of its investments.

Receivables - Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The amounts presented in the Balance Sheet and the Statement of Net Position is net of the following allowance for doubtful accounts:

Fund	June 30, 2024		
General Fund			
Taxes Receivable	\$	15,000	
Total	\$	15,000	

Lease Receivable

In March 2019, the Town amended the lease agreement for the lease of real estate used for a cell tower. Under the lease, the vendor pays the Town \$1,992 per month for sixty months in exchange for right to the land. On the annual anniversary date, the payment is increased by 3%. The lease receivable is measured as the present value of the future minimum rent payments expected to be received during the lease term at a discount rate of 5.50%, which is the stated rate in the agreement. There is an optional 60 month extension of the lease agreement which management believes is reasonably certain to be exercised. Final lease payment based on the extended period of time is February 2029.

In fiscal year 2024, the Town recognized \$24,373 of lease revenue and \$8,852 of interest revenue under the lease.

Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

		Beginning Balances	Increases	-	Decreases	Ending Balances
Governmental Activities:						
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated:						
Land	\$	191,207 \$	-	\$	- \$	191,207
Construction in Progress		659,534	107,135		(642,547)	124,122
Total Capital Assets not Being Depreciated:		850,741	107,135		(642,547)	315,329
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:						
Buildings		2,653,261	6,800		-	2,660,061
Equipment		1,008,746	120,472		-	1,129,218
Vehicles and Motor Equipment		1,898,743	357,327		(105,752)	2,150,318
Infrastructure		1,490,225	642,547		-	2,132,772
Land Improvements		333,675	-		-	333,675
Furniture		24,458				24,458
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated:		7,409,108	1,127,146		(105,752)	8,430,502
Less Accumulated Depreciation						
Buildings		1,270,762	75,496		-	1,346,258
Equipment		1,000,399	128,819		-	1,129,218
Vehicles and Motor Equipment		1,179,998	127,744		(105,752)	1,201,990
Infrastructure		393,568	104,399		-	497,967
Land Improvements		106,412	5,819		-	112,231
Furniture	100	24,458	<u>-</u>		-	24,458
Total Accumulated Depreciation		3,975,597 \$	442,277	\$ _	(105,752)	4,312,122
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, net		3,433,511				4,118,380
Governmental Activity Capital Assets, net	\$_	4,284,252			\$ _	4,433,709

Primary Government

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

General Government	\$	49,460
Public Safety		84,916
Transportation		173,099
Cultural & Recreational	-	134,802
Total Depreciation Expense	\$_	442,277

B. Liabilities

1. Pension Plan and Postemployment Obligations

a. Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System

Plan Description. The Town of Erwin is a participating employer in the statewide Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System (LGERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of North Carolina. LGERS membership is comprised of general employees and local law enforcement officers (LEOs) of participating local governmental entities. Article 3 of G.S. Chapter 128 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the North Carolina General Assembly. Management of the plan is vested in the LGERS Board of Trustees, which consists of 13 members – nine appointed by the Governor, one appointed by the State Senate, one appointed by the State House of Representatives, and the State Treasurer and State Superintendent, who serve as ex-officio members. The Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System is included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the State of North Carolina. The State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report includes financial statements and required supplementary information for LGERS. That report may be obtained by writing to the Office of the State Controller, 1410 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-1410, by calling (919) 981-5454, or at www.osc.nc.gov.

Benefits Provided. LGERS provides retirement and survivor benefits. Retirement benefits are determined as 1.85% of the member's average final compensation times the member's years of creditable service. A member's average final compensation is calculated as the average of a member's four highest consecutive years of compensation. Plan members are eligible to retire with full retirement benefits at age 65 with five years of creditable service, at age 60 with 25 years of creditable service, or at any age with 30 years of creditable service. Plan members are eligible to retire with partial retirement benefits at age 50 with 20 years of creditable service or at age 60 with five years of creditable service (age 55 for firefighters). Survivor benefits are available to eligible beneficiaries of members who die while in active service or within 180 days of their last day of service and who have either completed 20 years of creditable service regardless of age (15 years of creditable service for firefighters and rescue squad members who are killed in the line of duty) or have completed five years of service and have reached age 60. Eligible beneficiaries may elect to receive a monthly Survivor's Alternate Benefit for life or a return of the member's contributions. The plan does not provide for automatic post-retirement benefit increases. Increases are contingent upon actuarial gains of the plan.

LGERS plan members who are LEOs are eligible to retire with full retirement benefits at age 55 with five years of creditable service as an officer, or at any age with 30 years of creditable service. LEO plan members are eligible to retire with partial retirement benefits at age 50 with 15 years of creditable service as an officer. Survivor benefits are available to eligible beneficiaries of LEO members who die while in active service or within 180 days of their last day of service and who also have either completed 20 years of creditable service regardless of age, or have completed 15 years of service as a LEO and have reached age 50, or have completed five years of creditable service as a LEO and have reached age 55, or have completed 15 years of creditable service as a LEO if killed in the line of duty. Eligible beneficiaries may elect to receive a monthly Survivor's Alternate Benefit for life or a return of the member's contributions.

Contributions. Contribution provisions are established by General Statute 128-30 and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. Town of Erwin employees are required to contribute 6% of their compensation. Employer contributions are actuarially determined and set annually by the LGERS Board of Trustees. The Town of Erwin's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024, was 14.04% of compensation for law enforcement officers and 12.93% for general employees and firefighters, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year. Contributions to the pension plan from the Town of Erwin were \$179,287 for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Refunds of Contributions – Town employees who have terminated service as a contributing member of LGERS, may file an application for a refund of their contributions. By state law, refunds to members with at least five years of service include 4% interest. State law requires a 60 day waiting period after service termination before the refund may be paid. The acceptance of a refund payment cancels the individual's right to employer contributions or any other benefit provided by LGERS.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the Town reported a liability of \$963,924 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2022. The total pension liability was then rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023 utilizing update procedures incorporating the actuarial assumptions. The Town's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Town's long-term share of future payroll covered by the pension plan, relative to the projected future payroll covered by the pension plan of all participating LGERS employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023 (measurement date), the Town's proportion was 0.01455%, which was a decrease of 0.00104% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized pension expense of \$258,538. At June 30, 2024, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	E	Deferred		
	Oı	utflows of	Defer	red Inflows
	R	esources	of R	esources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	107,410	\$	2,312
Changes of assumptions		40,961		-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on				
pension plan investments		257,988		-
Changes in proportion and differences between Town				
contributions and proportionate share of contributions		18,982		42,720
Town contributions subsequent to the measurement date		179,287		-
Total	\$	604,628	\$	45,032

\$179,287 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Town contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as an increase of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2025	\$ 136,844
2026	69,305
2027	163,251
2028	 10,909
	\$ 380,309

Actuarial Assumptions. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50 percent		
Salary increases	3.25 to 8.05 percent, including inflation and		
	productivity factor		
Investment rate of return	6.50 percent, net of pension plan investment		
	expense, including inflation		

The plan currently uses mortality tables that vary by age, gender, employee group (i.e. general, law enforcement officer) and health status (i.e. disabled and healthy). The current mortality rates are based on published tables and based on studies that cover significant portions of the U.S. population. The healthy mortality rates also contain a provision to reflect future mortality improvements.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2019.

Future ad hoc COLA amounts are not considered to be substantively automatic and are therefore not included in the measurement.

The projected long-term investment returns and inflation assumptions are developed through review of current and historical capital markets data, sell-side investment research, consultant whitepapers, and historical performance of investment strategies. Fixed income return projections reflect current yields across the U.S. Treasury yield curve and market expectations of forward yields projected and interpolated for multiple tenors and over multiple year horizons. Global public equity return projections are established through analysis of the equity risk premium and the fixed income return projections. Other asset categories and strategies' return projections reflect the foregoing and historical data analysis. These projections are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term Expected Real
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Rate of Return
Fixed Income	33.0%	0.9%
Global Equity	38.0%	6.5%
Real Estate	8.0%	5.9%
Alternatives	8.0%	8.2%
Credit	7.0%	5.0%
Inflation Protection	6.0%	2.7%
Total	100%	

The information above is based on 30-year expectations developed with the consulting actuary for the 2023 asset liability and investment policy study for the North Carolina Retirement Systems, including LGERS. The long-term nominal rates of return underlying the real rates of return are arithmetic annualized figures. The real rates of return are calculated from nominal rates by multiplicatively subtracting a long-term inflation assumption of 2.50%. All rates of return and inflation are annualized.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of the current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Town's proportionate share of the net pension asset to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the Town's proportionate share of the net pension asset calculated using the discount rate of 6.50 percent, as well as what the Town's proportionate share of the net pension asset or net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.50 percent) or one percentage point higher (7.50 percent) than the current rate:

	19	% Decrease	Di	s count Rate	1	% Increase
		(5.50%)		(6.50%)		(7.50%)
Town's proportionate share of the net						
pension liability (asset)	\$	1,669,961	\$	963,924	\$	382,649

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the State of North Carolina.

b. Law Enforcement Officers Special Separation Allowance

Plan Description. The Town of Erwin administers a public employee retirement system (the "Separation Allowance"), a single-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to the Town's qualified sworn law enforcement officers under the age of 62 who have completed at least 30 years of creditable service or have attained 55 years of age and have completed five or more years of creditable service. The Separation Allowance is equal to 0.85 percent of the annual equivalent of the base rate of compensation most recently applicable to the officer for each year of creditable service. The retirement benefits are not subject to any increases in salary or retirement allowances that may be authorized by the General Assembly. Article 12D of G.S. Chapter 143 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the North Carolina General Assembly.

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Notes to the Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

All full-time law enforcement officers of the Town are covered by the Separation Allowance. At December 31, 2022, the Separation Allowance's membership consisted of:

Inactive members currently receiving benefits	1
Active plan members	11
Total	12

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Basis of Accounting. The Town has chosen to fund the Separation Allowance on a pay as you go basis. Pension expenditures are made from the General Fund, which is maintained on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan.

The Separation Allowance has no assets accumulated in a trust that meets the following criteria which are outlined in GASB Statements 73.

Actuarial Assumptions

The entry age actuarial cost method was used in the December 31, 2022 valuation. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Discount rate	4.00%
Projected salary increases	3.25 - 7.75 percent, including inflation and productivity factor
Includes inflation at	2.50 percent

The discount rate used to measure the TPL is the S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index.

All mortality rates use Pub-2010 amount-weighted tables. All mortality rates are projected from 2010 using generational improvement with Scale MP-2020.

Contributions

The Town is required by Article 12D of G.S. Chapter 143 to provide these retirement benefits and has chosen to fund the amounts necessary to cover the benefits earned on a pay as you go basis through appropriations made in the General Fund operating budget. There were no contributions made by employees. The Town's obligation to contribute to this plan is established and may be amended by the North Carolina General Assembly. Administration costs of the Separation Allowance are financed through investment earnings. The Town paid \$18,348 as benefits came due for the reporting period.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the Town reported a total pension liability of \$278,113. The total pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2023 based on a December 31, 2022 actuarial valuation. The total pension liability was then rolled forward to the measurement date of December 31, 2023 utilizing update procedures incorporating the actuarial assumptions. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized pension expense of \$20,663.

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	Ou	tflows of sources	Deferred Inflows		
	- Ne		UIN		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	12,252	\$	74,251	
Changes of assumptions and other inputs		34,546		36,392	
Benefit payments and administrative expenses					
subsequent to the measurement date.		9,174			
Total	\$	55,972	\$	110,643	

\$9,174 paid as benefits came due and \$0 of administrative expenses subsequent to the measurement date have been reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a decrease of the total pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2025	\$ (7,549)
2026	(13,298)
2027	(18,012)
2028	(11,276)
2029	(9,794)
Thereafter	 (3,916)
	\$ (63,845)

<u>Sensitivity of the Town's total pension liability to changes in the discount rate.</u> The following presents the Town's total pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 4.00 percent, as well as what the Town's total pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (3.00 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (5.00 percent) than the current rate:

	(3.00%) Di		Discount Rate (4.00%)		1 % Increase (5.00 %)	
Total Pension Liability	\$ 306,070	\$	278,113	\$	253,356	

Schedule of Changes in Total Pension Liability Law Enforcement Officers' Special Separation Allowance

	V	2024
Beginning balance	\$	330,004
Service Cost		15,150
Interest on the total pension liability		13,831
Changes of benefit terms		-
Differences between expected and actual experience in		
the measurement of the total pension liability		(70,049)
Changes of assumptions or other inputs		7,369
Benefit payments		(18,192)
Other changes		
Ending balance of the total pension liability	\$	278,113

The plan currently uses mortality tables that vary by age, and health status (i.e. disabled and healthy). The current mortality rates are based on published tables and based on studies that cover significant portions of the U.S. population. The healthy mortality rates also contain a provision to reflect future mortality improvements.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an experience study completed by the Actuary for the Local Governmental Employees Retirement System for the five-year period ending December 31, 2019.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Total Expense, Liabilities, and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources of Related to Pensions

Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense for all pension plans:

	 LGERS	LEOSSA	Total
Pension Expense	\$ 258,538	\$ 20,663	\$ 279,201
Pension Liability	963,924	278,113	1,242,037
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	0.01455%	N/A	
Deferred of Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	107,410	12,252	119,662
Changes of assumptions	40,961	34,546	75,507
Net difference between projected and actual			
earnings on plan investments	257,988	-	257,988
Changes in proportion and differences between			
contributions and proportionate share of			
contributions	18,982	-	18,982
Benefit payments and administrative costs paid			
subsequent to the measurement date	179,287	9,174	188,461
Deferred of Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	2,312	74,251	76,563
Changes of assumptions	-	36,392	36,392
Net difference between projected and actual			
earnings on plan investments	-	-	-
Changes in proportion and differences between			
contributions and proportionate share of			
contributions	42,720	-	42,720

c. Supplemental Retirement Income Plan

Plan Description. The Town contributes to the Supplemental Retirement Income Plan (Plan), a defined contribution pension plan administered by the Department of State Treasurer and a Board of Trustees. The Plan provides retirement benefits to all qualifying employees employed by the Town. Article 5 of G.S. Chapter 135 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the North Carolina General Assembly. The Town also contributes on behalf of all other employees. The Supplemental Retirement Income Plan for Law Enforcement Officers is included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the State of North Carolina. The State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report includes the pension trust fund financial statements for the Internal Revenue Code Section 401(k) plan that includes Supplemental Retirement Income Plan for Law Enforcement Officers. That report may be obtained by writing to the Office of the State Controller, 1410 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-1410, or by calling (919) 981-5454.

Funding Policy. Article 12E of G.S. Chapter 143 requires the Town to contribute each month an amount equal to five percent of each law enforcement officer's salary, and all amounts contributed are vested immediately. For all other plan members, the Town contributes two percent. Also, plan members may make voluntary contributions to the plan. Contributions for the year ended June 30, 2024 were \$110,747, which consisted of \$66,110 from the Town and \$44,637 from employees.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

d. Other Post Employment Benefits

Healthcare Benefits

Plan Description. Under the terms of a Town resolution, the Town administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan ("the Retiree Health Plan"). The Plan provides postemployment healthcare benefits to retirees of the Town, provided they participate in the North Carolina Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System (System) and who retire with 20 years of service and are over sixty years of age, the Town pays 50% of the cost of coverage. For employees who retire with 25 years of service, regardless of their age, the Town pays 75% of the cost of coverage. For employees who retire with 30 years of service, the Town pays the full cost of coverage for those benefits. The Town pays the full cost of coverage for employees' benefits through private insurers and employees have the option of purchasing dependent coverage at the Town's group rates. Retirees who qualify for coverage receive the same benefits as active employees. Coverage for all retirees who are eligible for Medicare will be transferred to a Medicare Supplemental plan after qualifying for Medicare. The Town Council may amend the benefit provision. A separate report was not issued for the plan. New employees are not eligible for this benefit regardless of their years of service.

Membership of the HCB Plan consisted of the following at June 30, 2022, the date of the latest actuarial valuation:

		Law
	General	Enforcement
	Employees	Employees
Retirees receiving benefits	<u>-</u>	1
Terminated plan members entitled		
to but not yet receiving benefits	-	-
Active plan members	12	11_
Total	12	12

Total OPEB Liability

The Town's total OPEB liability of \$727,105 was measured as of June 30, 2023 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Actuarial assumptions and other inputs. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	
General Employees	3.25% to 8.41%
Law Enforcement Employees	3.25% to 7.90%
Discount rate	3.54%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Pre-Medicare Medical and	7.00 percent for 2022 decreasing to an ultimate rate of
Prescription Drug	4.50% by 2032

The Town selected a Municipal Bond Index Rate equal to the Bond Buyer 20-year General Obligation Bond Index published at the last Thursday of June by The Bond Buyer, and the Municipal Bond Index Rate as of the measurement date as the discount rate used to measure the TOL.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

		Total OPEB
Total Changes in OPEB Liability	_	Liability
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	720,572
Changes for the year		
Service cost		19,099
Interest		25,749
Change in benefit terms		-
Differences between expected and actual experience		(6,171)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs		(7,308)
Benefit payments		(24,836)
Net changes		6,533
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$_	727,105

Changes in assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.54% to 3.65%.

Mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 mortality tables, with adjustments for LGERS experience and generational mortality improvements using Scale MP-2019.

The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, and salary increases used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2019, adopted by the LGERS Board.

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.65 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.65 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1	Decrease Discou		nt Rate (3.65%)	1% Increase	
Total OPEB Liability	\$	797,067	\$	727,105	\$	664,776

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current			1% Increase		
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 652,794	\$	727,105	\$	815,201		

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized OPEB expense of \$33,371. At June 30, 2024, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Ou	eterred of esources	Ir	iflows of
Differences between expected and actual experience Changes of assumptions	\$	108,056 67,176	\$	226,653 77,890
Benefit payments made and administrative expenses for OPEB made subsequent to the measurement date. Total	\$	5,250 180,482	\$	304,543

Deferred

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

\$5,250 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from benefit payments made and administrative expenses incurred subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a decrease of the total pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:		
2025	\$	(15,737)
2026		(15,737)
2027		(14,632)
2028		(12,591)
2029		(13,468)
Thereafter	-	(57,146)
	\$	(129,311)

2. Other Employment Benefit

The Town has elected to provide death benefits to employees through the Death Benefit Plan for members of the Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System (Death Benefit Plan), a multiple-employer, State-administered, cost-sharing plan funded on a one-year term cost basis. The beneficiaries of those employees who die in active service after one year of contributing membership in the System, or who die within 180 days after retirement or termination of service and have at least one year of contributing membership service in the System at the time of death are eligible for death benefits. Lump sum death benefit payments to beneficiaries are equal to the employees' 12 highest months salary in a row during the 24 months prior to the employee's death, but the benefit may not exceed \$50,000 or be less than \$25,000. Because all death benefit payments are made from the Death Benefit Plan and not by the Town, the Town does not determine the number of eligible participants. The Town has no liability beyond the payment of monthly contributions. The contributions to the Death Benefit Plan cannot be separated between the post-employment benefit amount and the other benefit amount. Contributions are determined as a percentage of monthly payroll based upon rates established annually by the State. Separate rates are set for employees not engaged in law enforcement and for law enforcement officers. The Town considers these contributions to be immaterial.

3. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

Deferred outflows of resources are comprised of the following:

Source	_	Amount
Contributions to pension plan in current fiscal year	\$	179,287
Benefit payments made and administrative expenses for LEOSSA made subsequent to the measurement date.		9,174
Benefit payments made and administrative expenses for OPEB made subsequent to the measurement date.		5,250
Differences between expected and actual experience		227,718
Changes of assumptions Net difference between projected and actual earnings on		142,683
investments Changes in proportion and differences between employer		257,988
contributions and proportionate share of contributions Total	\$_	18,982 841,082

Deferred inflows of resources are comprised of the following:

		Statement of	
		Net Position	Balance Sheet
Prepaid taxes (General Fund)	\$	41	\$ 41
Taxes Receivable (General Fund)		-	46,955
Lease Receivable (Community Enhancement Fund)		115,773	115,773
Differences between expected and actual experience		303,216	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on			
pension plan investments		-	
Changes of assumptions		114,282	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer			
contributions and proportionate share of contributions	7=	42,720	
Total	\$_	576,032	\$ 162,769

4. Risk Management

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Town has insurance coverage through the Travelers Insurance Company and obtains general liability and auto liability coverage of \$1 million per occurrence, property coverage up to the total insured values of the property policy, workers' compensation coverage up to statutory limits, and employee health coverage

The Town carries commercial coverage for all other risks of loss. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage in the prior year, and settled claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. The Town has obtained flood insurance for areas subject to flooding.

In accordance with G.S. 159-29, the Town's employees that have access to \$100 or more at any given time of the Town's funds are performance bonded through a commercial surety bond. The finance officer and tax collector are each individually bonded for \$80,000 and \$10,000, respectively. Two remaining clerks are bonded for \$10,000 each.

5. Claims, Judgments and Contingent Liabilities

At June 30, 2024, the Town was a defendant to various lawsuits. In the opinion of Town's management and the Town Attorney, the ultimate effect of these legal matters will not have a material adverse effect on the Town's financial position.

6. Long-Term Obligations

Changes in Long Term Liabilities

								Current
	Beginning					Ending		Portion
	Balance		Increases	 Decreases		Balance		of Balance
Governmental Activities:								
Net Pension Liability(LGERS)	\$ 879,499	\$	84,425	\$ -	\$	963,924	\$	-
Total Pension Obligation(LEO)	330,004		-	(51,891)		278,113		-
OPEB Obligation	720,572		6,533	-		727,105		-
Compensated Absences	106,347		110,300	 (76,034)		140,613		76,034
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 2,036,422	\$_	201,258	\$ (127,925)	\$_	2,109,755	\$_	76,034

The legal debt margin of the Town at June 30, 2024 was \$29,265,781.

C. Interfund Balances and Activity

Balances due to/from other funds at June 30, 2024, consist of the following:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund		Amount
Community Enhancement Fund	General Fund	\$	120,732
Harnett County Recreation			
Courts Capital Project	General Fund		50,000
Al Woodard Park Improvements	General Fund	_	2,193
		\$_	172,925

The above due to/from transaction was the result of common usage of the central depository account when the Community Enhancement Fund upfronts funding for capital projects until grant reimbursements are received. The Town is in the process of clearing out these accounts and has sent the board a plan to pay the amount back.

Transfers to/from Funds at June 30, 2024, consist of the following:

From Community Enhancement Fund	
To General Fund	\$ 16,000
	\$ 16,000

The above transfer to the General Fund was for two designated expenses paid by the General Fund.

D. Fund Balance

The following schedule provides management and citizens with information on the portion of General fund balance that is available for appropriation:

Total fund balance-General Fund	\$5,900,130
Less:	
Stabilization by State Statute	452,597
Streets - Powell Bill	232,642
Public Safety	3,595
Appropriated Fund Balance in 2024-25 Budget	
Remaining Fund Balance	5,211,296

NOTE 4: SUMMARY DISCLOSURE OF SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES

Federal and State Assisted Programs

The Town has received proceeds from several federal and state grants. Periodic audits of these grants are required and certain costs may be questioned as not being appropriate expenditures under the grant agreements. Such audits could result in the refund of grant moneys to the grantor agencies. Management believes that any required refunds will be immaterial. No provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements for the refund of grant moneys.

NOTE 5: MANAGEMENT'S REVIEW OF SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 14, 2024, the date which the financial statements were available for issue.

TOWN OF ERWIN

ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA

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Required Supplementary Financial Data

The section contains additional statements required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

Schedule of Changes in Total Pension Liability -Law Enforcement Officers' Special Separation Allowance

Schedule of Total Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll -Law Enforcement Officers' Special Separation Allowance

Other Postemployment Benefits
Schedule of Funding Progress

Other Postemployment Benefits
Schedule of Employer Contributions

Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (Asset) Local Government Employees' Retirement System

Schedule of Contributions to Local Government Employees' Retirement System

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (Asset) Required Supplementary Information Last Ten Fiscal Years *

Local Government Employees' Retirement System

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Town's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) (%)	0.01455%	0.01559%	0.01392%	0.01508%	0.01519%	0.01609%	0.01357%	0.01517%	0.01742%	0.01712%
Town's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) (\$)	\$ 963,924	\$ 879,499	\$ 213,477	\$ 538,873	\$ 414,827	\$ 381,710	\$ 207,312	\$ 321,958	\$ 78,180	\$ (100,963)
Town's covered-employee payroll	\$1,113,858	\$1,015,534	\$1,030,223	\$1,066,415	\$1,006,350	\$1,021,420	\$ 901,037	\$1,026,190	\$1,086,966	\$1,032,372
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	86.54%	86.60%	20.72%	50.53%	41.22%	37.37%	23.01%	31.37%	7.19%	(9.78%)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability**	82.49%	84.14%	95.51%	88.61%	90,86%	91.63%	94.18%	91.47%	98.09%	102.64%

^{*} The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the prior fiscal year ending June 30.

^{**} This will be the same percentage for all participant employers in the LGERS plan.

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Schedule of Contributions Required Supplementary Information Last Ten Fiscal Years *

Local Government Employees' Retirement System

***************************************	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 179,287	\$ 140,336	\$ 118,819	\$ 108,449	\$ 99,826	\$ 81,866	\$ 80,671	\$ 68,823	\$ 71,136	\$ 78,416
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	179,287	140,336	118,819	108,449	99,826	81,866	80,671	68,823	71,136	78,416
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Town's covered - employee payroll	\$1,332,705	\$1,113,858	\$1,015,534	\$1,030,223	\$1,066,415	\$1,006,350	\$1,021,420	\$ 901,037	\$1,026,190	1,086,966
Contributions as a percentage of covered										

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Schedule of Changes in Total Pension Liability Law Enforcement Officers' Special Separation Allowance June 30, 2024

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Beginning balance	\$ 330,004	\$ 368,597	\$ 414,983	\$ 304,626	\$ 332,188	\$ 321,589
Service Cost	15,150	21,810	19,637	14,433	11,100	12,962
Interest on the total pension liability	13,831	8,003	7,702	9,433	11,597	9,733
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual						
experience in the measurement of the total						
pension liability	(70,049)	11,318	(33,155)	18,820	(30,792)	26,629
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	7,369	(53,890)	(8,702)	98,234	7,703	(11,555)
Benefit payments	(18,192)	(25,834)	(31,868)	(30,563)	(27,170)	(27,170)
Other changes						
Ending balance of the total pension liability	\$ 278,113	\$ 330,004	\$ 368,597	\$ 414,983	\$ 304,626	\$ 332,188

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the prior fiscal year ending December 31.

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Schedule of Total Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll Law Enforcement Officers' Special Separation Allowance June 30, 2024

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Total pension liability	\$ 278,113	\$ 330,004	\$ 368,597	\$ 414,983	\$ 304,626	\$ 332,188
Covered-employee payroll	534,147	553,527	455,480	506,793	424,288	440,227
Total pension liability as a percentage of						
covered - employee payroll	52.07%	59.62%	80.92%	81.88%	71.80%	75.46%

Notes to the schedules:

The Town of Erwin has no assets accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 73 to pay related benefits.

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Schedule of Changes in Total Other Postemployment Benefits Liability And Related Ratios June 30, 2024

Total Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Service Cost at the end of the year	\$ 19,099	\$ 29,195 \$	29,717	\$ 30,719	\$ 25,276
Interest on Total OPEB Liability and cash flows	25,749	15,933	15,377	33,472	29,739
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-	-	110,856
Differences between expected and actual experience	(6,171)	57,032	8,352	(346,512)	(2,468)
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	(7,308)	(75,689)	17,340	51,448	27,306
Benefit payments and implicit subsidy credit	(24,836)	(28,515)	(28,343)	(28,929)	(30,157)
Net change in OPEB liability	6,533	(2,044)	42,443	(259,802)	160,552
Total OPEB liability - beginning	720,572	722,616	680,173	939,975	779,423
Total OPEB liability - ending	\$ 727,105	\$ 720,572 \$	722,616	\$ 680,173	939,975
Covered - employee payroll Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	984,213 73.88%	984,213 73.21%	1,012,687 71.36%	1,012,687 67.17%	1,006,350 93.40%

Notes to the schedules:

Changes in assumptions: Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect the effects of changes in the discount rate of each period. The following are the discount rates used in each period.

Fiscal Year	Rate
2024	3.65%
2023	3.54%
2022	2.16%
2021	3.50%
2020	3.50%

Supplementary Statements

The section contains additional statements required by the Local Government Commission in North Carolina.

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Town of Erwin, North Carolina General Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and

Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual

	Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Ad valorem taxes:			
Ad valorem taxes	\$ \$	1,767,274 \$	
Penalties and interest		12,081	
Total	1,748,795	1,779,355	30,560
Other taxes and licenses:			
Fire protection charges		349,569	
Auto licenses		28,152	
Total	362,000	377,721	15,721
Unrestricted intergovernmental:			
Local option sales taxes		1,131,542	
Gasoline tax refund		11,138	
Telecommunications tax		14,855	
Utility franchise tax		177,818	
Piped natural gas		15,040	
Video franchise fee		10,050	
Solid Waste Disposal Tax		3,607	
Beer and wine tax		22,906	
Total	1,066,213	1,386,956	320,743
Restricted intergovernmental:			
Powell Bill Allocation		167,647	
Controlled Substance Tax	<u> </u>	1,315	
Total	244,115	168,962	(75,153)
Permits and fees:			
Business registration fees		405	
Zoning permits		15,995	
Court fees		310	
Total	15,200	16,710	1,510
Sales and services:			
School Resource Officers		84,919	
Recreation department			
Concessions, sponsorships & donations		22,549	
Sponsors donations/entry fees		44,205	
Mowing Contract		12,656	
Collection fees		8,889	
Garbage and storm water		497,836	20.482
Total	650,582	671,054	20,472

General Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual

	Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Other Revenues:		***	
Investment earnings		200,850	
Sale of capital assets		17,201	
Donations		21,300	
Miscellaneous		24,545	115.000
Total Other Revenues	148,068	263,896	115,828
Total Revenues	4,234,973	4,664,654	429,681
Expenditures:			
General Government:			
Governing Body:			
Salaries		19,800	
Benefits		1,515	
Other Operating Expenses		16,910	
Capital Outlay			
Total Governing Body	49,604	38,225	11,379
Adminstration:			
Salaries		238,488	
Benefits		109,682	
Professional Expenses		25,998	
General Insurance		88,101	
Other Operating Expenses		173,864	
Capital Outlay		<u> </u>	
Total Adminstration	726,320	636,133	90,187
Planning:		00.101	
Salaries		82,131	
Benefits		32,215	
Contracted Services		23,092	
Other Operating Expenses		5,180	
Capital Outlay	259 156	142,618	115,538
Total Adminstration	258,156		113,336
ARPA Revenue Replacement Expense Offset	(149,374)	(149,374)	
Total General Government	884,706	667,602	217,104
Public safety:			
Police:			
Salaries		697,306	
Benefits		267,659	
Other Operating Expenses		132,795	
Capital Outlay		169,894	
Total	1,403,467	1,267,654	135,813

Town of Erwin, North Carolina General Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual

	Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Fire:	Budget	Actual	(Inegative)
Contract Services		354,889	
Total	332,500	354,889	(22,389)
ARPA Revenue Replacement Expense Offset	(324,728)	(324,728)	
Total Public Safety	1,411,239	1,297,815	113,424
Streets:			
Salaries		134,569	
Benefits		53,853	
Other Operating Expenses		183,586	
Capital Outlay		40,126	
Powell Bill		255,064	
Contracted Services		640	
ARPA Revenue Replacement Expense Offset		(58,451)	
Total Transportation	660,599	609,387	51,212
Public works:			
Administration			
Salaries		69,770	
Benefits		24,700	
Other Operating Expenses		31,206	
Capital Outlay		40,126	
Total Administration	168,669	165,802	2,867
Storm Water:			
Other Operating Expenses		61,876	
Capital Outlay		79,573	12.000
Total Storm Water	154,541	141,449	13,092
ARPA Revenue Replacement Expense Offset	(51,957)	(51,957)	-
Total Public Works	271,253	255,294	15,959
Environmental protection:			
Sanitation:			
Other Operating Expenses		49,742	
Contracted Services		293,659	
Capital Outlay		91,354	
Total Environmental Protection	514,087	434,755	79,332

Town of Erwin, North Carolina General Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual

Section 1			
	Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Culture and recreation:			
Parks and recreation:		150 000	
Salaries		170,382	
Benefits		53,325	
Contracted Services		39,527	
Other Operating Expenses		119,841	
Capital Outlay	574.012	63,526 446,601	127,411
Total parks and recreation	574,012	440,001	127,411
Community and library building:			
Contracted Services		61,173	
Other Operating Expenses		4,593	
Capital Outlay		-,555	
Total community and library building	81,023	65,766	15,257
Total Community and notally building	01,025	05,700	10,201
ARPA Revenue Replacement Expense Offset	(64,946)	(64,946)	
Total Culture and Recreation	590,089	447,421	142,668
Total Expenditures	4,331,973	3,712,274	619,699
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(97,000)	952,380	1,049,380
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Transfers To/From Other Funds:			
From Community Enhancement	16,000	16,000	_
Total Other Financing Sources(Uses)	16,000	16,000	
Total Other I mancing sources (Uses)	10,000	10,000	
Fund Balance Appropriated	81,000		(81,000)
Net Change in Fund Balance		968,380 \$	968,380
Fund Balances, beginning Fund Balances, ending		4,931,750 \$ 5,900,130	

Al Woodall Park Improvements Capital Project Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and

Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual

From Inception and for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

			Actual		
	Project	Prior	Current	Total	Positive
	Authorization	n Years	Year	to Date	(Negative)
Revenues:			-3 3		
Restricted Intergovernmental					
Grant	\$ 339,678	\$ 321,264	\$ -	\$ 321,264	\$ (18,414)
Donations	195,000	57,100	29,000	86,100	(108,900)
Total Revenue	534,678	378,364	29,000	407,364	(127,314)
Expenditures:					
Capital Outlay	(50.05)	642,547		642,547	26.000
Total Expenditures	679,356	642,547		642,547	36,809
Revenues Over(Under) Expenditures	(144,678)	(264,183)	29,000	(235,183)	(90,505)
		.)			,,
Other Financing Sources(Uses) Transfers - In (Out) From/(To) Enhancement	144,678	679,356	-	679,356	534,678
Total Other Financing	144,678	679,356	_	679,356	534,678
Sources (Uses)				-	
Revenues and Other Sources					
Over Other Uses	\$	\$ 415,173	29,000	\$ 444,173	\$444,173
Fund Balance	·	× . ×			
Fund Balances, beginning			415,173	•	
Fund Balances, ending			\$ 444,173	E	

American Relief Plan Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and

Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual

From Inception and for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Revenues:	Project Authorization	Prior Years	Actual Current Year	Total to Date	Variance Positive (Negative)
Restricted Intergovernmenta		A 000 000	A (40.45)	A 1.551.705	e (01.410)
Federal Grant Total Revenue	\$ <u>1,643,205</u> <u>1,643,205</u>	\$ <u>902,339</u> 902,339	\$ 649,456	\$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	\$ <u>(91,410)</u> (91,410)
Expenditures: General Government Public Safety Cultural and Recreational Public Works Payroll Cost Capital Outlay Total Expenditures	1,643,205	134,927 344,063 67,463 54,071 74,114 227,701 902,339	149,374 324,728 64,946 110,408	284,301 668,791 132,409 164,479 74,114 227,701 1,551,795	91,410
Revenues Over(Under) Expenditures			649,456	<u>.</u>	
Fund Balance Appropriated	ý) <u> </u>	-	-	-	
Revenues and Other Sources Over Other Uses	\$	\$	-	\$	\$
Fund Balance Fund Balances, beginning Fund Balances, ending			\$ <u> </u>		

Community Enhancement Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and

Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual

Revenues: Sales and services:	_	Budget	-	Actual		Variance Positive (Negative)
Land Lease	\$	10,000	\$	24,373	\$	14,373
Interest		=	•	9,845		9,845
Interest on Lease Receivable		_		825		825
Total Revenue	-	10,000		35,043		25,043
Other Financing Sources(Uses) Transfers - In (Out) To General Fund Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	1	(16,000) (16,000)	-	(16,000) (16,000)	8	<u>.</u>
Fund Balance Appropriated	-	6,000	_			(6,000)
Revenues and Other Sources Over Other Uses	\$ =			19,043	\$:	19,043
Fund Balances, beginning Fund Balances, ending			\$ <u></u>	2,735,074 2,754,117		

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Governmental Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Assets		SCIF Grant ommunity Bldg Capital Project	g A	SCIF Grant Al Woodal PK Lo Capital Project	it	Priebe Field Special Revenue Fund	: I	SCIF Grant Eco-Denim Junctio Capital Project	n .	Harnett County Recreation Courts Capital Project	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Cash and Cash Equivalents Restricted Cash Due From Other Funds	\$	93,114 -	\$	372,865 -	\$	32,866	\$	499,891 -	\$	50,000	32,866 965,870 50,000
Total Assets	\$ =	93,114	\$	372,865	\$	32,866	\$	499,891	\$	50,000 \$	1,048,736
Liabilities and Fund Balances											
Liabilities: Accounts Payable Total Liabilities	\$_ _		\$	<u>.</u>	\$	-	\$	<u> </u>	\$	<u>-</u> \$	
Fund Balance: Restricted Stabilization by State Statute Economic Development		-		-		-		- 499,891		50,000	50,000 499,891
Cultural and Recreation Committed		93,114		372,865		-		-		-	465,979
Cultural and Recreation Assigned Subsequent Year Expenditur	es	-		-		32,866		-		-	32,866
Unassigned Total Fund Balances	=	93,114		372,865	3	32,866		499,891	0 .	50,000	1,048,736
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$=	93,114	\$_	372,865	\$ =	32,866	\$	499,891	\$	50,000 \$	1,048,736

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and

Changes in Fund Balance Nonmajor Governmental Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Revenues:	SCIF Grant Community Bldg Capital Project	SCIF Grant Al Woodal PK Lot Capital Project	Priebe Field Special Revenue Fund	SCIF Grant Eco-Denim Junction Capital Project	Harnett County Recreation Courts Capital Project	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Restricted Intergovernmental						
State Grants	\$ 93,114	\$ 480,000 \$		\$ 500,000 \$	50,000 \$	
Miscellaneous Income	-	-	6,200	-	-	6,200
Interest on Investments		100.000		700.000	-	
Total Revenue	93,114	480,000	6,200	500,000	50,000	1,129,314
Expenditures:						
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Safety	-	-	-	-	•	-
Economic Development	-	-	-	109	-	109
Cultural and Recreational		107,135	4,729			111,864
Total Expenditures	_	107,135	4,729	109		111,973
Revenues Over(Under)						
Expenditures	93,114	372,865	1,471	499,891	50,000	1,017,341
Fund Balance						
Fund Balances, beginning			31,395			31,395
Fund Balances, ending	\$ 93,114	\$ 372,865 \$	32,866	\$ 499,891 \$	50,000 \$	1,048,736

Capital Projects Fund - SCIF Grant Community Building Capital Project Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and

Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual

From Inception and for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

					Actual				Variance
	Project		Prior		Current		Total		Positive
	Authorization	_	Years		Year		to Date	_	(Negative)
Revenues:	,								
Restricted Intergovernmental									
SCIF Grant	\$100,000	\$	6,886	\$_	93,114	\$_	100,000	\$_	
Total Revenue	100,000		6,886		93,114		100,000	_	-
Expenditures:									
Operating Expenditures			6,886		-		6,886		
Capital Outlay		-	-	-		-		_	
Total Expenditures	100,000		6,886			-	6,886	_	93,114
Revenues Over(Under)									
Expenditures	\$	\$_		\$_	93,114	\$ =	93,114	\$ _	93,114
	n/								
Fund Balance									
Fund Balances, beginning				_					
Fund Balances, ending				\$ _	93,114				

Capital Projects Fund - SCIF Al Woodall Pk Lot Capital Project

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and

Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual

From Inception and for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Project Authorization	Prior Years	Actual Current Year	Total to Date	Positive (Negative)
Revenues: Restricted Intergovernmenta			i Cai	to Date	(ivegative)
SCIF Total Revenue	\$ <u>480,000</u> 480,000	\$	\$ <u>480,000</u> \$ 480,000	480,000	\$
Expenditures:					
Cultural and Recreational Capital Outlay Total Expenditures	480,000		107,135 107,135	107,135 107,135	372,865 372,865
Revenues Over(Under) Expenditures			372,865	372,865	372,865
Other Financing Sources(Uses) Transfers - In (Out) From Enhancement To General Fund Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u>-</u>	
Revenues and Other Sources Over Other Uses	\$	\$	372,865 \$	372,865	\$372,865
Fund Balance Fund Balances, beginning Fund Balances, ending			\$ 372,865		

Priebe Field Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Revenues:	Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Donation and Field Rental Total Revenue	\$\$	6,200 6,200	\$ (1,800)
Expenditures:	-		
Cultural and Recreation Operating Expenses Total Expenditures	8,000	4,729 4,729	3,271
Revenues Over(Under) Expenditures		1,471	1,471_
Fund Balance Appropriated		-	(————)
Revenues and Other Sources Over Other Uses	\$	1,471	\$
Fund Balance Fund Balances, beginning Fund Balances, ending	\$_	31,395 32,866	

Capital Projects Fund - SCIF Eco-Denim Junction Capital Project Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and

Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual

From Inception and for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

			Actual		
	Project	Prior	Current	Total	Positive
	Authorization	Years	Year	to Date	(Negative)
Revenues:					
Restricted Intergovernmental					
SCIF Grant	\$ 500,000	\$	\$ 500,000	\$ 500,000	\$ -
Interest	-	-	_	, <u> </u>	
Total Revenue	500,000		500,000	500,000	
Expenditures:					
Economic Development					
Operating Expenses	500,000		109	109	499,891
Total Expenditures	500,000	-	109	109	499,891
Revenues Over(Under)					
Expenditures		·	499,891	499,891	499,891
Other Financing Sources(Uses)					
Transfers - In (Out)					
From/(To) General Fund		-		· —	
Total Other Financing					<u> </u>
Sources (Uses)					
Revenues and Other Sources					
Over Other Uses	\$	\$	499,891	\$ 499,891	\$ 499,891
Fund Balance					
Fund Balances, beginning				āi .	
Fund Balances, ending			\$499,891		

Capital Projects Fund - Harnett County Recreation Courts Capital Project Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and

Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual

From Inception and for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Revenues:		Project thorization	3	Prior Years		Actual Current Year	-	Total to Date		Positive (Negative)
Restricted Intergovernmental										
Grant	\$	50,000	\$	-	\$	50,000	\$	50,000	\$	-
Donations		-		-		-		-		
Interest	-				_		_	-		
Total Revenue	_	50,000			_	50,000	_	50,000		
Expenditures: Capital Outlay						_				
Total Expenditures	-	50,000			_		-		130	50,000
Total Emperication of		20,000					_		-	
Revenues Over(Under) Expenditures	-				-	50,000	_	50,000	12	50,000
Other Financing Sources(Uses) Transfers - In (Out) From/(To) Enhancement Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	_	<u>-</u>		-	-	÷	-		S	<u> </u>
Revenues and Other Sources Over Other Uses	\$_		\$			50,000	\$_	50,000	\$ =	50,000
Fund Balance Fund Balances, beginning Fund Balances, ending					\$_ 	50,000				

OTHER SCHEDULES

This section includes additional information on property taxes.

- Schedule of Ad Valorem Taxes Receivable
- Analysis of Current Tax Levy

Town of Erwin, North Carolina General Fund Schedule of Ad Valorem Taxes Receivable

June 30, 2024

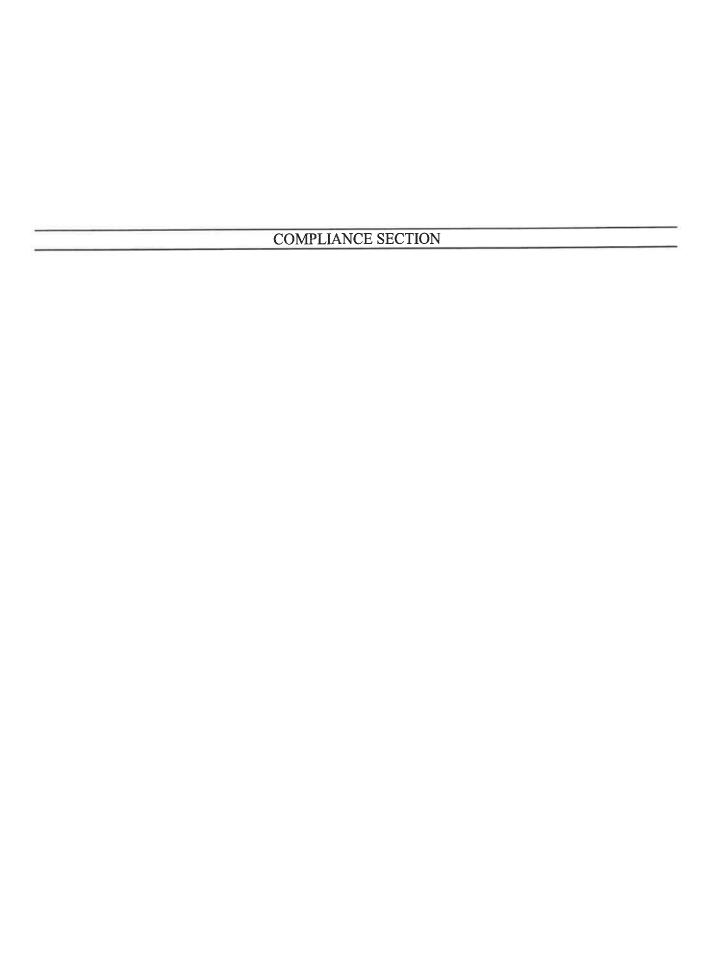
Fiscal Year	Uncollected Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Collect		Uncollected Balance June 30, 2024
2023 - 2024	\$ -	\$ 2,134,708	\$ 2,107	7,274 \$	27,434
2022 - 2023	17,701	-	7	7,417	10,284
2021 - 2022	8,163	-	1	,442	6,721
2020 - 2021	4,984	-		265	4,719
2019 - 2020	3,767	-		292	3,475
2018 - 2019	2,652	-		71	2,581
2017 - 2018	2,185	-		-	2,185
2016 - 2017	1,608	-		-	1,608
2015 - 2016	1,229	-		-	1,229
2014 - 2015	1,177	-		82	1,095
2013 - 2014	1,279_			,279	
	\$ 44,745	\$2,134,708	\$2,118	\$,122	61,331
	Less: Allowance General Fund	for uncollectable accou	nts:		(15,000)
	Add				(15,000)
	Auto Tags Rece	aivahla			624
	Ad valorem taxes			s -	46,955
	ria valorem anes	receivable - net		" =	40,555
	Reconcilement wit	h revenues:			
	Ad valorem taxes -	General Fund		\$	1,779,355
	Fire protection cha	rges - General Fund			349,569
	Reconciling items				
	Interest collecte	:d			(12,081)
	Releases				1,279
	Subtotal				(10,802)
	Total collections as	nd credits		\$_	2,118,122

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Analysis of Current Tax Levy Town - Wide Levy For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

						Tota	al Lev	/y
		Town - Wid	e			Property excluding Registered		Registered
	Property			Total		Motor		Motor
	Valuation	_Rate_		Levy	. 1	Vehicles	-	Vehicles
Original levy: Property taxed at current								
year's rate (including fire tax) \$	371,253,565	0.575	\$	2,134,708	\$	1,895,515	\$	239,193
Total	371,253,565		_	2,134,708		1,895,515	-	239,193
Total property valuation \$	371,253,565							
Net levy				2,134,708		1,895,515		239,193
Uncollected taxes at June 30, 2024			_	27,434		27,434		
Current year's taxes collected			\$	2,107,274	\$ =	1,868,081	\$_	239,193
Current levy collection percentage				98.70%	-	98.55%	_	100.00%

ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA

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Thompson, Price, Scott, Adams & Co., P.A. Post Office Box 1690 Elizabethtown, North Carolina 28337 Telephone (910) 862-8129 Fax (910) 862-8120 R. Bryon Scott, CPA Gregory S. Adams, CPA Alan W. Thompson, CPA

Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And On Compliance and Other Matters Based On An Audit Of Financial Statements Performed In Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the Town Council Town of Erwin, North Carolina

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Erwin, North Carolina, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprises the Town of Erwin's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 14, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Erwin's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Erwin's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses that we consider to be a significant deficiency, 2024-001.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Erwin's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Town of Erwin's Responses to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Town of Erwin's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. The Town's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Thompson, Price, Scott, Adams & Co., PA

Elizabethtown, North Carolina October 14, 2024

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Schedule of Findings and Responses For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section I. Summary of Auditor's Results	
Financial Statements	
Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance to GAAP: Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified? yesXnone reported	
Significant Deficiency(s) identified? X yesnone reported	
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?yesX_no	

Town of Erwin, North Carolina Schedule of Findings and Responses For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES

2024 - 001 Segregation of Duties

Criteria: The assignment of responsibilities should be segregated so that one person is not responsible for the authorization and recording of a transaction and the custody of the related asset. There needs to be a reconciliation or control activity to provide reasonable assurance that transactions are handled appropriately.

Condition: Key duties and functions are not segregated amount Town personnel. This is especially a concern in cash management, accounts receivable, purchasing, and payroll functions in all departments.

Effect: Transactions could be mishandled, due to errors or fraud that could lead to loss of assets or the reporting of misleading financial information.

Cause: There are a limited number of personnel for certain functions and lack of board oversight.

Identification of a repeat finding: This is a repeat finding from the immediate previous audit, 2023-001.

Recommendation: The duties should be separated as much as possible, by possibly training and utilizing non-financial personnel and utilizing alternative controls. The governing board should provide some of these controls.

Views of responsible officials and planned corrective actions: The Town agrees with this finding and will adhere to the correction action plan on page 63 in this audit report.



Town of Erwin

100 West F. Street Erwin, NC 28339

Corrective Action Plan
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCY 2024 – 001 Segregation of Duties

Name of contact person:

Randy L. Baker, Mayor

Corrective Action:

The duties will be separated as much as possible and alternative controls will be used to compensate for lack of separation. The governing board will become more involved in providing some of these

controls.

Proposed Completion Date:

The Board will implement the above procedure immediately.

ERWIN, NORTH CAROLINA

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MINUTES CONTINUED FROM DECEMBER 5, 2024

NEW BUSINESS

Grain Dealers Encroachment

Town Planner Dylan Eure informed the Board that this encroachment application was submitted by Wesley Johnson, owner of Grain Dealers Brewery. Unfortunately, Mr. Johnson had other obligations and was not able to be at the meeting but he intended to install HVAC units with fencing. The amount of the encroachment for the HVAC units and its fencing will be approximately 6ft into the public Right-of-Way and the amount of encroachment for the glycol unit fencing will be approximately 2ft into the public Right-of-Way. It will not block drainage ditches and will not be within the public roadway. It will also be an adequate distance from public utilities.

Commissioner Blackmon made a motion to approve the Grain Dealers Encroachment Agreement and was seconded by Commissioner Turnage. **The Board voted unanimously.**

ZT-2024-005 Letter of Denial

Town Planner Dylan Eure presented the Board with a Letter of Denial of rezoning case ZT-2024-005 which was denied at our Regularly Scheduled Board Meeting in November. Going forward, it will be required for the Board to approve an official letter signed by Mayor Baker for quasi-judicial hearings.

Commissioner Blackmon made a motion to approve the letter of denial for ZT-2024-005 and was seconded by Commissioner Nelson. **The Board voted unanimously.**

PUBLIC COMMENT

No one was present to speak for Public Comment.

MANAGER'S REPORT

Town Manager Snow Bowden provided the Board with a detailed report at their seats. He stated if they had any questions to give him a call.

The Manager's Report is part of these minutes as an attachment.

ATTORNEY'S REPORT

Town Attorney Tim Morris thanked the Board for allowing him to be their Town Attorney and kudos to the Town Staff for an incredible Christmas Parade.

The Board discussed upcoming Christmas events.



P.O. Box 459 · Erwin, NC 28339 Ph: 910-897-5140 · Fax: 910-897-5543 www.erwin-nc.org

12/05/2024

Mayor
Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage

Grain Dealers Encroachment Memorandum

Description of Request:

Wesley Johnson, owner of Grain Dealers Brewery, has applied for the allowance of an encroachment to allow for a 27 ton HVAC unit along with fencing for the HVAC, glycol units, trash receptacles, and keg storage to be placed partially within the Town of Erwin's Right-of-Way along Chief Joseph Ln. As required within Erwin's ordinances major utilities over 5 tons to be screened a long with trash receptacles. The amount of the encroachment for the HVAC units and its fencing will be approximately 6ft into the public Right-of-Way and the amount of encroachment for the glycol unit fencing will be approximately 2ft into the public Right-of-Way.

Description of Property:

The proposed encroachment is to take place off of units KW & JW going into the public Right-of-Way of Chief Joseph Lane. Said Right-of-Way is maintained by the Town of Erwin and is not considered NCDOT property. There is a drainage ditch that runs across that portion of the Right-of-Way, however it measures to be 18ft away from the current existing structure and the proposed encroachment would stop 2ft before said drainage ditch for the HVAC and its Fence. While the other fence containing the glycol units would be 7ft away from the existing drainage ditch.

Staff Evaluation:

According to the site plan submitted by Grain Dealers they have been able to meet said requirements for an encroachment to be granted. The proposed encroachments will not encroach into a public street nor will it prevent the drainage of ditches, eliminate public parking, within 5 feet of any public utility or intersection. It is staffs recommendation that the encroachment be approved.



Town of Erwin Encroachment Application Planning & Inspections Department

Fee:	• :
Meeting Date:	
Case #:	

	Pranning & m	spections reb	ar uniont	
First Name:	Wesley			
Last Name:	Johnson		3 *	
Address:	2965 Hobson Road	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	•	j
City/State/Zip:	Dunn, NC 28334		\$ % c	
Home Phone:	N/A ^	Cell Phone:	919-756-0411	
Email:	info@graindealersbrewery	.com		
Parcel PIN / ID:	0597-54-9120.000	ĸ		THE CO
Acreage/size:	10.48		400 SEC. SEC. SEC. SEC. SEC. SEC. SEC. SEC.	
Zoning:	Industrial	27.1.44	(१ पश्चिम्	-xy -
woming.	3 45			
Engraphment D	lequest (may be attached on	a constate cheet).	*	
			unit This place of infracts	return would be fenced
	sion to place a 27 ton HVAC unit p			
	minimize visibility to street traffic v			228 Of the utilit structure
code around its	spacing from the building makes t	nis encroachment neces	sary.	
	*		r ff. resider.	*
Encroachment R	easoning (may be attached o	n a separate sheet):		
	IVAC and the historic nature of the			
	illding. The associated ductwork the			
juncture of those	spaces, in addition, the grassy area	between the building an	d 13th street is set to be par	king to access this and
other businesses	set to be located in the developm	ent. The interior space is	s set to be a pedestrian on	y courtyard.
	•			
i ac t	he landowner, hereby CERTI	FV that the informati	on contained herein is	true to the
best of my ki	-	A MINE OIL MILOITIMA		
DESCOTING KI	ibwiedge.		7	큠
	1.// -	11/		
Landowner's	Signature: MMU S	XV	Date: Nov 2	วัง
- Lundonner S	oigilater	1	2000	
F	9	<i>y</i>		
	£ .		}	
Applicant's S	ignature: Wesley Johnson	Digitally eigned by Westey Johnson Date: 2024-10.02 25:49:28 -04'00'	Date: October 3, 202	4
			,	
				4
	1		1 +	*

Attach a scaled illustrative plot or site plan showing all dimensions of structure encroachment along with property lines.



7

Town of Erwin Encroachment Application Planning & Inspections Department

		Fee:
	Date:	
		Case :
•		

In order for the Town of Erwin's Commissioners to grant an encroachment into the Town of Erwin's Public Right-Of-Way all of the following standards must be met and found in the affirmative.

1. Cannot be easily sited in the private property due to physical constraints.

Ductwork orientation requires unit be placed at juncture of two building spaces. Reasoning: Pedestrian only courtyard to act as an extension of downtown Erwin.

2. Must not locate within a public street.

Would not extend into the street.

Reasoning:

3. Must not encroach into public parking.

Would not be in public parking. This proposed location allows for the creation of Reasoning: publicly accessible parking in the grassy area towards 13th Street.

- 4. Must not block drainage ditches or gutters that control the flow of stormwater.
 Should not hinder the drainage of the ditch.
 Reasoning:
 - Must not locate within 5 feet of public signs, utility boxes, utility poles/ lines, or other areas readily accessed by town or county departments.

Reasoning: Will not be within 5 feet of nearest power pole.

6. Must not be within 5 feet of any street intersection.

Reasoning: Will not be within 5 feet of Chief Joseph Lane and S 13th Street.

7. Must not be within 5 feet of a fire hydrant.

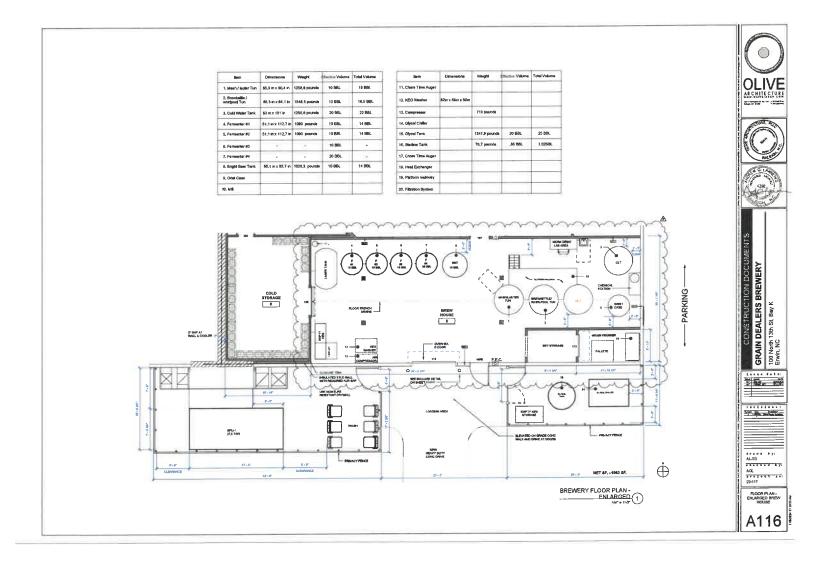
Reasoning: Will not be within 5 feet of a fire hydrant.

8. Must not block access to public street furniture or sidewalk.

Reasoning: Will not block access to public street furniture or sidewalk.

9. The circumstances are not the result of the actions of the applicant.

Reasoning: Consideration of future infrastructure needs were not likely consider by previous mill owners when road location was offered to the town.



Erwin Board of Commissioners

REQUEST FOR CONSIDERATION

To: The Honorable Mayor and Board of Commissioners

From: Snow Bowden, Town Manager

Date: December 5, 2024

Subject: ZT-2024-005 Letter of Denial

Town Staff has prepared a written decision on the outcome of the rezoning public hearing case (ZT-2024-005) that we had at our November Town Board meeting. This is a formal step in the rezoning process that we need to follow going forward. Town Staff is happy to make any changes if necessary.



P.O. Box 459 · Erwin, NC 28339 Ph: 910-897-5140 · Fax: 910-897-5543 www.erwin-nc.org Mayor
Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage

To: Gregorio Irado, Rabbit Construction Inc. Mollie Cozart, Jordan Price Law Offices

From: Erwin Board of Commissioners

Subject: ZT-2024-005 Denial

Date: 12/05/2024

Please accept this letter of correspondence from the Town of Erwin as verification that the conditional district rezoning petitioned by Gregorio Irado to allow for apartments located by their physical addresses 40, 100,140, 137,119, 87, and 51 Professional Park was heard by the Erwin Board of Commissioners on 11/07/2024 during a public hearing at the regularly scheduled November meeting.

After the public hearing concluded the Erwin Board of Commissioners engaged in final deliberation which was followed by a vote that resulted in 5-1 denial of the proposed conditional district. Stated reason for denial being that the impact to the adjacent property owners and community are unreasonable due to the lack of jobs being created by an apartment complex, along with potentially limiting property tax revenue due to the proposed change of zoning from being classified as commercial to residential.

If there is any further questions please contact Erwin's Town Planner, Dylan Eure at 910-591-4201 or by email at <u>deure@erwin-nc.org</u>.

Regards.

ATTEST:

Randy Baker

Lauren Evans, NCCMC

Mayor

Town Clerk



TOWN OF ERWIN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS REGULAR MEETING THURSDAY, DECEMBER 5, 2024, AT 7 PM

PUBLIC COMMENT- Each speaker is asked to limit comments to 3 minutes, and the requested total comment period will be 30 minutes or less. Citizens should sign up prior to the start of the meeting. Please provide the clerk with copies of any handouts you have for the Board. Although the Board is interested in hearing your concerns, speakers should not expect Board action or deliberation on subject matter brought up during the Public Comment segment. Thank you for your consideration of the Town Board, staff and other speakers. §160A-81.1

Name	Address	Subject
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Memo to: Mayor and Board of Commissioners

From: Snow Bowden, Town Manager

Subject: December Managers Report

Date: 12/5/2024

Mayor
Randy L. Baker
Mayor Pro Tem
Ricky W. Blackmon
Commissioners
Alvester L. McKoy
Timothy D. Marbell
Charles L. Byrd
David L. Nelson
William R. Turnage

- We have run into some issues with getting the electricity disconnected at 601 Lucas Road. This is the structure that we approved a ordinance to have demolished and we awarded a bid to have the structure demolished. The Harnett County Building Chief Building Inspector Brad Sutton is trying to help us work with Duke Energy to get the power disconnected without having to go through the condemnation process since we have already gone through the minimum housing process. This has been a learning lesson for Town Staff. Going forward, it would be best to just start the condemnation process. We are going to have to see if Harnett County would be willing to help us with this need.
- The preliminary subdivision plat that you all approved a little over a year ago for the major subdivision off of Red Hill Church Road might be able to move forward now. This was a 12-lot subdivision. The developers ran into some issues with Harnett Regional Water, but I have been told that they might have been able to find a solution.
- The major subdivision where we just approved the preliminary plat at the corner of Old Stage Road and Avery Road is moving forward quickly as well. We will probably have an update for you in early 2025.
- The Town of Erwin has signed the contract with the North Carolina Department of Transportation for the bike/pedestrian planning grant that we received. The Town has sent in a check to cover our portion of the grant as well. At the moment, we are hoping to kick off the process in January 2025.
- I put a flyer at your desk with the hours for the Santa House this year. We got complaints last year that there were no hours that the Santa house was open. Due to the fact that the Town planned the tree lightening and Christmas parade this year we have also planned hours to have Santa in the Santa House.
- The Erwin Fire and Rescue Department will be hosting their annual Christmas party this Saturday, December 7th, 2024, at 7PM at the Erwin Fire and Rescue station. If you are able to attend, please do so.
- The annual Nutcracker Endurance Run will be taking place on the Dunn-Erwin Rail Trail next Saturday, December 14th. This is the run where people get dressed up in Christmas outfits and run most of the day on the rail trial. The funds raised stay local. The funds have typically been given to Dunn PAL and the Dunn-Erwin Rail Trail.

- We are working on collecting data for the pay study that we are currently undertaking. At your seats I left a sheet of paper with the municipalities that we are planning on including in the pay study. The majority of the municipalities that were included in the list are very close by. We included the Town of Nashville, NC because we have found some similarities between our organization and their organization.
 - O We are making progress on this study. All of our employees have turned in their questionnaire forms to their supervisor and they will be reviewed and submitted to The MAPS Group by 12/11/2024. The MAPS Group will conduct interviews with employees December 17-20, 2024. The MAPS Group is scheduled to have a draft report of the proposed cost estimates to the Town of Erwin by 1/1/2025. This will be very helpful in the budget process for the next Fiscal Year. The other updates to the personnel policy and job class specifications should be completed by March 2025.
- At our meeting last month, I was asked about the status of Old Post Road. Old Post Road is a North Carolina Department of Transportation maintained road (NCDOT). NCDOT told us a while back that they were going to move this road up and have it resurfaced in 2024. NCDOT award a contract to Johnson Brothers Utility & Paving Company to resurface the road. As of the last update that I got on 11/15/2024 they were 45% complete with the work on the road. I imagine that was some of the cracks they filled. The contract was supposed to be completed by 11/15/2024. I am waiting for another update from NCDOT. At our January workshop meeting I will probably have a proposal to discuss from NCDOT for improvements to the Iris Bryant/Norris Road/NC 82 intersection, and potentially some other projects in our Town Limits.
- I wish to say thank you to our Town Staff for stepping up and planning the Erwin Christmas Tree Lightening and Christmas Parade this year. The events were dropped on us with very little time, and I think both events went well. I have heard a lot of positive feedback. At our budget retreat next year, we will need to discuss the fact that the Town will be handling this event and other events next year. The Erwin Area Chamber of Commerce is planning on still holding Denim Days but no other events. I would also like to thank the member of this board for your support in allotting dollars for the events and for helping us obtain some sponsors for the event. Thank you to anyone else that helped planned or sponsored the events.
- The Planned Unit Development that is supposed to be built off of St. Matthews Road is still in the works. They are still waiting on approval from the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality for the water lines from what I have been told. They have a survey company working on preparing phase one of the development to be submitted to the Town soon.

MINUTES CONTINUED FROM DECEMBER 5, 2024

ADJOURNMENT

Commissioner Blackmon made a motion to adjourn at 7:49 P.M. and was seconded by Commissioner Nelson. **The Board voted unanimously.**

MINUTES RECORDED AND TYPED BY LAUREN EVANS TOWN CLERK

Randy Baker

Mayor

ATTEST:

Katelan Blount

Deputy Town Clerk